REPLY TO ATTENTION OF

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY UNITED STATES ARMY COMBAT READINESS/SAFETY CENTER FORT RUCKER ALABAMA 36362-5363

12 July 2012

APR 1 3 2012

CSSC-O

MEMORANDUM FOR Safety Office,	(b)(6)	667A Ruger Road, West Point
NY 10996		

SUBJECT: Technical Report of U.S. Army Accident

- 1. Enclosed is the Ground Accident Report required by AR 385-10 for the accident involving a Cadet that occurred at West Point, NY, on 21July 2011. Your staff was provided the findings and recommendations shortly after the completion of the field investigation phase, and we recognize that many of the recommendations may have been implemented.
- 2. The unit safety point of contact must review the report for technical accuracy, sign the DA Form 285 (Tab B, page 5) at block 73-75 and ensure the remaining board members review the report and sign the DA Form 285-B (Index B) prior to command review if available. Then process the report through the appropriate review channels from the unit experiencing the accident to the Direct Reporting Unit (DRU) (Approving Authority). The accident unit commander must sign the DA Form 285 (Tab B, page 5) at block 66c to initiate the review process.
- 3. The reviewing official will review the report, provide written concurrence or nonconcurrence with the findings and recommendations on DA Form 285-O (Tab A) at block 1, and forward the report through the designated chain of command (DRU) to the approving authority. The approving authority (DRU commanders) will approve or disapprove each finding and recommendation made by the investigation board as amended by reviewing officials on DA Form 285-O (Tab A) at block 2.
- 4. Under the provisions of AR 385-10, paragraphs 3-17 and 3-18, the DRU (Approving Authority) will ensure the Channel Copy is returned to the U.S. Army Combat Readiness/Safety Center (USACRC), ATTN: CSSC-O, within 90 calendar days from the date of this memorandum. If this suspense date cannot be met, an electronic message requesting an extension must be transmitted to usarmy.rucker.hqda-secarmy.mbx.safe-accident-informatio@mail.mil or contact (b)(6) at DSN (b)(6), COMM (b)(6), explaining reasons for delay.

5. Please note this report is to be used for accident prevention purposes only. The report may not be used as evidence or to obtain evidence for other administrative, adverse, or disciplinary actions, nor to determine the misconduct, line-of-duty status, or pecuniary liability of any individual. Release of any portion of this report by any unit or agency at any time, without prior written approval from the Commander, USACRC, is specifically prohibited.

CSSC-O

SUBJECT: Technical Report of U.S. Army Accident

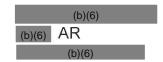
6. The Unit and DRU copies are provided for your records.

7. Point of co	ntact for this repor	rt is	(b)(6)
DSN (b)(6)	, COMM (b)	(6)	

FOR THE COMMANDER:

ORIGINAL SIGNED

- 3 Encls
- 1. Channel Copy
- 2. Unit Copy
- 3. DRU Copy



TECHNICAL REPORT OF \$5. ARMY GROUND ACCIDENT INDEX B

For use of this form, see DA Pamphlet 385-40; the proponent agency is OCSA.

REQUIREMENTS CONTROL SYMBOL CSCCS-308

1. DATE	OF ACCIDENT (YYYYMMDD)			
	20110721			
2. TAB	Title	Encl	Not Appl	See Remarks
Α	Statement of Reveiwing Officials (DA Form 285-O)	/		
В	U.S. Army Accident Report (DA Form 285)			
С	Findings and Recommendations			
D	Narrative of Accident			
E	Summary of Witness Interviews (DA Form 285-W)			
3. REM	ARKS			

BOARD MEMBERS Grade a. President (Name and Signature) Branch Address and Tel. No. AV USACRC (b)(6) Fort Rucker, AL 36362-5363 E-mail (b)(6)DSN (b)(6) b. Recorder (Name and Signature) Grade Branch Address and Tel. No. IN USACRC (b)(6)Fort Rucker, AL 36362-5363 E-mail (b)(6)DSN (b)(6) Address and Tel. No. Grade c. Medical Officer (Name and Signature) Branch MC 900 Washington Road (b)(6) West Point, NY 10996 E-mail (b)(6)(b)(6)(b)(6)d Maint Officer/Tech/SME (Name and Signature) Grade Branch Address and Tel. No. E-mail Grade Branch Address and Tel. No. e. Other (Name and Signature) E-mail Grade Branch (Other (Name and Signature) Address and Tel. No. E-mail

TECHNICAL REPORT OF U.S. ARMY GROUND ACCIDENT STATEMENT OF REVIEWING OFFICIALS	REQUIREMENTS CONTROL SYMBOL CSOCS-308
For use of this form, see DA Pamphlet 385-40; the proponent agency is OCSA.	
1. INITIAL REVIEW (Include Name, Rank, Title and Organization. Use additional sheet if required.)	
2. ARMY HEADQUARTERS REVIEWING AUTHORITY COMMENTS	
Signature	
3. DEPARTMENT OF ARMY REVIEW (USACRC)	
This accident report has been reviewed and is approved for recording into the USACR/recommendation has been forwarded to TRADOC.	SC data base. Army level
Case number: 20110721003	Λ
	(b)(6)

4. DATE OF ACCIDENT (YYYYMMDD)

20110721

TECHNICAL REPORT OF U.S. ARMY GROUND ACCIDENT STATEMENT OF REVIEWING OFFICIALS

For use of this form, see DA Pamphlet 385-40; the proponent agency is OCSA

REQUIREMENTS CONTROL SYMBOL CSOCS-308

For use of this form, see DX Pamphiet 383-40, the proponent agency is Of	COM TOTAL COMMENT OF THE COMMENT OF
1. INITIAL REVIEW (include Name. Rank. Title and Organization: Use additional sheet) (b)(5)	f reausred;
2. ARMY HEADQUARTERS REVIEWING AUTHORITY COMMENTS	Theodox D. MARIN BG, USA COMMANDANT OF CADOTS
A cover with the findings	(b)(5)
3. DEPARTMENT OF ARMY REVIEW (USACRC)	Signature (b)(6)
4. DATE OF ACCIDENT (YYYYMMDD) 20110721	Signature

TECHNICAL REPORT For use of this form, see DA						ONLY		REQUIRE			ONTROL SYMBOL S-308				
	,				ACCIDENT INFORMATION	ON									
1. CHECK ONE	2. UIC	C (Unit Identification Code			3a. UNIT NAME AND MILIT		ADDRESS /Accou	ntable (Init)	3b. BRANCH (Armor, Infantry, etc.						
✓ a. ORIGINAL	(6-	Digit Code of Unit Having cident)	,		A Co, 4th Regimen			mable omij							
b. CHANGE	ACI	W1FB4A			West Point, NY 10				A	ujui	tant General				
DATE OF ACCIDENT	5. TIN	ME OF 6. PE	RIOD (7. ACCIDENT	_	IF ON POST, NAM	ME OF	9. AC	CIDE	ENT OCCURRED				
a. YEAR b. MONTH c. DAY		CIDENT (Local DA itary Time)	Y (Che	ck one	OCCURRED (Check one)		INSTALLATION/F	51/00 19/1 51/00 19/1	DU	G (Check one)					
a				√ b.			USAG-West	Point	a. Combat						
2011 07 21			Dusk		Night b. Off Post				✓ b. Non-Combat						
 WERE EXPLOSIVES OR AMM INVOLVED (Causal or Contrib 					NT (Detailed enough to locat	e site)									
(002001010000000	aling Moley	Land Navigation	Site	3, P	roctoria Road										
Yes (See DA PAM 385-	40)	West Point, NY			W-1969										
✓ No		11b. TYPE OF LOCAT					GRID COORDINA		LONG						
		D5-Designated r	ionfi	ring	training area	187	ΓWL 7620 7	7662							
		SEC	TION	B - P	ERSONNEL INFORMAT	ION									
12. NAME (Last, First, MI)			2		ASSIFICATION AT TIME OF			OF INJURY/O							
BOWER, JACOB D.	/004/I		-		CCIDENT (Check)	-	(Number in	order of sev	erity) (No	moi	re than 3)				
13. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER (SSN) 14. DOB (YYYYMMDD)				a.	Active Army	<u> </u>	a. Struck Ag	ainst	1	g.	Bodily Reaction				
(b)(6) (b)(6)				b.	Army Civilian		b. Struck By		2	h.	Overexertion				
15. GENDER (Check) 16. RANK	OR GRADE	17. MOS OR JOB SERIES		C.	Army Contractor		c. Fell from I	Elevation		i.	Exposure				
	Cadet	N/A		d.	Army Direct Contractor		d. Fell from	Same Level		j.	External Contact				
18a. ADDRESS (Use Official Address for All Military or Government Personnel) (If different than Block 3, add UIC.)				e.	Nonappropriated Fund (NAF)		e. Caught In Between	/ Under/		k.	Ingested				
A Co, 4th Regiment, USMA West Point, NY 10996				f.	Other U.S. Military		f. Rubbed/A	braded		l.	Inhaled				
18b. For injured Army Civilians or Contractors, enter home address				g.	ROTC			BODY PART							
				h.	Dependent	1	a. Body (Ge	eneral)		m.	Arm				
19a. DUTY STATUS AT TIME 19	9h JE OEE DIJ	TV (if on leave/pass)		ì.	NGB Tech		b. Head			n.	Wrist				
OF ACCIDENT (Check one)				j.	NGB IDT		c. Forehead			ο.	Hand				
✓ On Duty ☐ Leave Date From: ☐ Off Duty ☐ Pass Date To:			k.	NGB AT		d. Eyes	- 141		p.	Fingers					
20. FLIGHT STATUS (Check one)				<u>l</u> .	NGB ADSW		e. Nose			q.	Leg				
21a. TIME BEGAN WORK:	7.5	0500		m.	NGB AGR		f. Jaw	766		r.	Knee				
21b. CONTINUOUS WORK w/o SLI	EEP:			n.	NGB ADT		g. Neck	1 2 1/2		s.	Ankle				
22. HRS. SLEEP IN LAST 24:		7		0.	NG Activated		h. Trunk			t.	Foot				
23. DAYS LOST/RESTRICTED (no		injury) 24. TREATED IN EMERGENCY	E	p.	USAR IDT		i. Chest			u.	Toes				
a. Hospitalized: b. Not Hospitalized:	Days Days	ROOM a. Yes		q.	USAR AT		j. Heart			v.	Other (Specify)				
c. Restricted Activity:	Days	a. Yes [✓] b. No		r.	USAR ADT		k. Back								
25a. OSHA 300 Log Case Number:	:			s.	USAR FTM		I. Shoulder								
25b. Name of Physician/Health Car	re Provider:			t.	USAR AGR			. TYPE OF IN							
25c. If treatment was given away fro	om worksite, w	here was it given?		u.	USAR Activated		a. Burns (C				Puncture Wound				
Facility: Street:	***			v.	Foreign Nat. Direct Hire		b. Burns (Ti	hermal)		n.	Hernia, Rupture				
City:		State:		w.	Foreign Nat. Indirect Hire		c. Amputation	on .		0.	Frostbite				
26. SEVERITY OF ILLNES	SS/INJURY (C	heck most severe)	1	x.	Foreign Nat. KATUSA		d. Decompre Sickness	ession	1	p.	Heat Stroke				
. ✓ a. Fatal (Date of Death	h 201	10721)		y.	Foreign Mil. Attached to the U.S. Army	1	e. Asphyxiati			q.	Heat Exhaustion				
b. Permanent Total Dis	sability. Per	son can never again	П	z.	Public		f. Fractures			r.	Noise Injury/Illness				
c. Permanent Partial D	isability. Pe	erson loses or can		aa.	Not reported		g. Dislocation	on	1	s.	Needle Stick or Sharp				
	ork. Person	misses one or more			<u></u>		h. Abrasions	3		t.	Loss of Consciousness				
e. Restricted Work Act	tivity. Perso	on is temporarily ransfer/light duty/profile.				7.000	i. Concussi	on		u.	Other (Specify)				
f. Medical Treatment E	Beyond First	Aid. Loss of					j. Sprain/Str	rain							
g. First Aid Only. Person minor injury. (No los	on has one-t	time treatment of					k. Cuts/Lace	erations							
h No Injury		1					I. Contusion								

SECTION B - PERSO	ONNEL	INFOR	MATION (Continued)				BC	WE	R, JA	COBE).				
31. Person's action(s) at time of accid	ent (C	heck on	e and explain in Block 32.)		- 10										
a. Soldiering		i. Patie	ant Care (People/Animals)		q.	Handling Animal			y. Co	unseling	/Adviso	ory			
b. Combat Soldiering		j. Test	/Study/Experiments		r.	Maintenance/Repa	ir/Servicing		z. Sp	orts					
c. Physical Training		k. Edu	cational		s.	Fabricating		aa. Hobbies							
d. Weapons Firing/Handling		I. Infor	mation and Arts		t.	Handling Material/	bb. P	bb. Passenger							
e. Engineering or Construction		m. Fo	od and Drug Inspection		u.	Janitorial/Housel		cc. Human movement							
f. Communications		n. Lau	ndry/Dry Cleaning Services		v.	Food/Drink Prepa			dd. Horseplay						
g. Security/Law Enforcement		o. Pes	t/Plant Control		w.	Supervisory			ee. B	e. Bystanding/spectating					
h. Fire Fighting		p. Ope	erating Vehicle or Vessel		x.	Office	ff. Personal Hygiene/Food/Drink Consumption/Sleeping								
gg. Perachuting (See Instructions	DA Pa	mphlet :	385-40)						1 00		0111010	- Pring			
(1) Jumper Height			(7) Wind Direction/Speed	At			(15) Date g			ic airbo	rne trai	ning			
(2) Jumper Weight			Jump Height	1	Orop	Zone	(YYYYY	MMDD,)						
(3) Type of Jump			(8) Jump Altitude				(16) Type of	Aircr	aft		_	-			
(4) Parachute Type/Model	277	_	(9) Position in Stick		-										
(5) Equipment			(10) Door Exited	-			/17\ Acrido	nt for	store /no	rachuta'			v==v		
** / TO * TO ** CONTRACT			(11) Time pre-jump condu	a to d			(17) Accide	25 00	cessary)	, acriato,					
(12) Date of Last Jump															
(12) Date of Last Jump (13) Type of Last Jump															
(6) Wt. of Equipment	umps														
33. ON FIELD EXERCISE/NAMED OPER	RATION		ACTIVITY PART OF TACTICA	L 38. REQUIRED PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE? USE						ED?	N/A				
a. Yes (If YES, specify name of exercise/operation.)			TRAINING?		CHE	CK APPROPRIATI	E BLOCK(S)		YE	YES NO		YES NO			
b. No Cadet Basic Trng			b. No	-		a. Seat belt				T I			V		
35. Type of training facility being used	(Check	one)		_		b. Restraint Sys	tem					T			
a. Garrison d.	NTC	П	g. Std. range facility/live fir	0	<u></u>	c. Goggles/Glas	sses/Visor		V						
b. Local training area e.	JRTC		h. Other (Specify):	7		d. Gloves			T		T		V		
	СМТС			ı		e. Ear plugs			TE			П			
36. Type of training participating in at the	time o	f accide	nt (Check/specify)		П	f. IBA			T	ila		In	V		
a. School (Specify): USMA Ca	det B	asic Tr	aining		Ē	g. Other (Specif)	1):				T		Ī		
b. UNIT (1) Platoon			Crew (3) Individ	ual		h. Helmet			V	1 I	V	In	F		
c. On-the-job training					1	DOT Approved (If	Motorcycle)?		Yes		No O	-	-		
d. Other (Specify):					39a	INDIVIDUAL LICENS TO OPERATE	ED 396 MAND	ATOR	Y 4 tw AFETY	39c.	MSF CI	RTIFIE	D		
37. Last time individual received training 31? (Check one)	prior to	accide	nt on activity specified in Blo	ak		VEHICLE/EQUIPMEN	TRAIN	ING							
a. 0 - 3 months		0. 1	- 2 years			a. Yes b. No	a	Yes No	8			Yes			
b. 3 - 6 months	T	f. Mo	ore than 2 years			C. N/A	if Yes, Date				Yes.				
c. 6 - 9 months	TE	g. N	ever			ID ALCOHOL USE BY		AL CA	AUSE/CO			IS ACC	DENT?		
d. 9 - 12 months	TE	b. N	ot applicable			o)(5)a. Yes BAC	%:	_ (k	o)(5)b.	No (o)(5)°-	Unknow	vn .		

SECTION B - PERSONNEL INFO	RMATION (Continued)		BOW	ER, JACOB D.						
41. If drug use by this individual caused/contributed to		ate block.		EN, INCODE.						
b)(5) a. Prescription (b)(5) b. Illegal	(b)(5) c. Over-the	a-counter (b)(5) d	. Supplements	(b)(5) e. None						
42. Were vision enhancement devices being used? (C	heck appropriate block.)									
a. Yes (Specify type/model in c and d.)	✓ b. No	c. TYPI	E:	d. MODEL:						
43. Standard/Reference covering activity/task	727	- 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10								
a. Soldier's Manual (Task No.)		e. Federal/State Law								
b. CTT (Task No.)		f. Other (Specify)								
C AR/TM/FM (Specify) AR 385-40	& FM 3-25-26	g. None (Go to B.	lock 45.)							
d SOP										
44. WAS ACTIVITY/TASK PERFORMED IAW STANDARD/REF	ERENCE? (Check one)	45. DID INDIVIDUAL MAKE	A MISTAKE? (Check	one)						
(b)(5)a. Yes (b)(5) b. No (l	b)(5)	(b)(5) a. Yes	(b)(5)	b Ng						
47. Why was mistake made/activity performed incorrec	tty? (Check all that apply.)									
a. Inadequate school training (content/amount)	g. Poor/bad attitude/in	ndiscipline	m. Inadeg	quate written procedures (AR, TM, SOP)						
b. Inadequate unit training (content/amount)	h. Lack of rest/sleep			er supervision						
c. Inadequate on-the-job training	i. Effects of alcohol/dr	ugs/illness	A 22 25 25	(Specify in narrative)						
d. Fear/excitement/anger	j. Inadequate facilities									
e. Overconfident in own/others abilities/complacent	k, inadequate services	A M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M	7							
f. In a hurry	I. Improper equipmen	t design								
48. Time licensed on this vehicle (Check one)	49. Total AMV driving mileag	e (Check one)	50a. Total time i	in unit (Check one)						
a. Less than one year	a. Less than 1,000 m	iles	✓ Less than 6 months							
b. One to two years	b. 1,000 - 5,000 miles		6 months - 1 year							
c. Over two years	c. 5,000 - 10,000 mile	is	Over one year							
d. Unlicensed	d. Over 10,000 miles		50b Date Assig							
51. WHICH ITEM FROM SECTION C APPLIES TO THE (This is needed in order to relate the person in Blo	ock 12 to the equipment/vehicle Other (Specify)	e below.)	201106	if applicable (YYYYMMDD)						
SECTION C	PROPERTY/MATERIEL INV		maged or Not) TEM B	ITEM C						
EQ. Tuna of item	ITEM A		I EIN D	TILMO						
52. Type of item 53a. Model number			*							
b. Serial number		-								
54. Ownership (DoD, DA, POV, Unit Person)				Y						
55. Dollar cost of damage.	7/6		76 - 1/2 - 1							
56. Rollover protection system installed?	Yes No	NA Yes	No NA	Yes No NA						
57. Was this item being towed?	Yes No	NA Yes	No NA	Yes No NA						
58. If towed, enter letter for item doing towing.	AND AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF THE PART	UNIONA 16 OF 18 STATE 18								
59. Types of collision codes (Pick up to three from list below and enter in blocks.) (In sequence)	t T									
Types of Collisions 1- Going forward and collided with moving 2- Going forward and collided with parket 3- Collision while backing 4- Collision with pedestrian 5- Collision with object (other than vehicle 6- Overturned	d vehicle		rd and rear-ended m rd and rear-ended p ile turning							

SECTION C - PROPERTY/MATERIEL INVOLVED (Whether Damaged or Not) (Continue) 30. Component/Part that Failed/Malfunctioned (Complete this section if a materiel failure/malfunction) 31. National Stock Number 32. Describe Part 33. Manufacturer's Identification Code 34. How/Why Part Malfunctioned (Select code from "How" list below and enter in first block; select ode from "Why" list and enter in second block.) 35. How Part Failed/Malfunctioned Codes: 15. Overheated/burned/melted 16. Compressed/hit/punctured 17. Sheared/cut 18. Sheared/cut	HOW I	BOWER, JACOB D. ITEM C INTEM C WHY HOW WHY								
National Stock Number Part Number Describe Part Manufacturer's Identification Code EIR/QDR Number 1 How/Why Part Malfunctioned (Select code from "How" list below and enter in first block; select ode from "Why" list and enter in second block.) How Part Failed/Malfunctioned Codes: 1 - Overheated/burned/melted 9 - Twisted/torqued 2 - Froze (temperature) 10 - Compressed/hit/punctured 3 - Obstructed/pinched/clogged 11 - Bent/warped 4 - Vibrated 12 - Sheared/cut 5 - Rubbed/worn/frayed 13 - Decayed/decomposed	HOW Why Part Failed	NHY HOW WHY								
Part Number Describe Part Manufacturer's Identification Code EIR/QDR Number 1 How/Why Part Malfunctioned (Select code from "How" list below and enter in first block; select ade from "Why" list and enter in second block.) How Part Failed/Malfunctioned Codes: 1 - Overheated/burned/melted 9 - Twisted/torqued 2 - Froze (temperature) 10 - Compressed/hil/punctured 3 - Obstructed/pinched/clogged 11 - Bent/warped 4 - Vibrated 12 - Sheared/cut 5 - Rubbed/worn/frayed 13 - Decayed/decomposed	HOW Why Part Failed	NHY HOW WHY								
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B1 How/Why Part Malfunctioned (Select code from "How" list below and enter in first block; select ode from "Why" list and enter in second block.) How Part Failed/Malfunctioned Codes: 1 - Overheated/burned/melted 9 - Twisted/torqued 2 - Froze (temperature) 10 - Compressed/hit/punctured 3 - Obstructed/pinched/clogged 11 - Bent/warped 4 - Vibrated 12 - Sheared/cut 5 - Rubbed/worn/frayed 13 - Decayed/decomposed	Why Part Failed									
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"How" list below and enter in first block; select and from "Why" list and enter in second block.) How Part Failed/Malfunctioned Codes: 1 - Overheated/burned/melted 9 - Twisted/torqued 2 - Froze (temperature) 10 - Compressed/hit/punctured 3 - Obstructed/pinched/clogged 11 - Bent/warped 4 - Vibrated 12 - Sheared/cut 5 - Rubbed/worn/frayed 13 - Decayed/decomposed	Why Part Failed									
How Part Failed/Malfunctioned Codes: 1 - Overheated/burned/melted 9 - Twisted/torqued 2 - Froze (temperature) 10 - Compressed/hit/punctured 3 - Obstructed/pinched/clogged 11 - Bent/warped 4 - Vibrated 12 - Sheared/cut 5 - Rubbed/worn/frayed 13 - Decayed/decomposed	1 - Improper equ	/Malfunctioned Codes:								
1 - Overheated/burned/melted 9 - Twisted/torqued 2 - Froze (temperature) 10 - Compressed/hit/punctured 3 - Obstructed/pinched/clogged 11 - Bent/warped 4 - Vibrated 12 - Sheared/cut 5 - Rubbed/worn/frayed 13 - Decayed/decomposed	1 - Improper equ									
2 - Froze (temperature) 10 - Compressed/hit/punctured 3 - Obstructed/pinched/clogged 11 - Bent/warped 4 - Vibrated 12 - Sheared/cut 5 - Rubbed/worn/frayed 13 - Decayed/decomposed										
4 - Vibrated 12 - Sheared/cut 5 - Rubbed/worn/frayed 13 - Decayed/decomposed	3 mad	naintenance								
	 3 - Inadequate manufacture of equipment 4 - Inadequate written procedures (AR, TM, SOP) 									
	5 - Improper sup6 - Unknown	ervision								
7 - Overpressured/burst 15 - Unknown/Other	7 - Other (Special	fy in narrative)								
8 - Pulled/stretched Blank - Not Reported										
SECTION D - ENVIRONMENTAL CONDI	OITIONS INVOLVED									
2 Environmental Conditions. (Check environmental conditions present and indicate if conditions		o the accident.)								
PRESENT CAUSED/ CONDITION PRESE	CAUSED/ CONTRIBUTED	CONDITION								
a. Clear/dry, visibility unlimited		k. Wind gust/turbulence								
b. Bright, glare		I. Vibrate, shimmy, sway, shake								
C Dark, dim		m. Radiation, laser, sunlight								
□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □		n. Holes, rocky, rough, rutted, uneven								
e. Mist, rain, sleet, hail	(b)(F)	o Inclined/steep								
(b)(5) f. Snow, ice	(b)(5)	p. Slippery (not due to precipitation)								
g. Dust, fumes, gasses, smoke, vapors		q. Air pressure (bends, decompression, ailitude, hypoxial)								
h. Noise, bang, static		r Lightning, static electricity, ground								
i. Temperature/humidity (cold, heat)		s Other (Specify)								
j. Storm, hurricane, tornado										
	(Com Disable 40 46 4)	7 61 and 62)								
SECTION E - ACCIDENT DESCRIPTION/NARRATIVE	(FIGHT DIOCKS 10, 40, 41									

d recommend	ations on letter sized paper in acco	ordance with the	examples contained	in DA PAM 385-40,					
		Tree Bible							
		66b RANK							
	Legal DATE OF	Brigadier General							
	SIGNATURE	(1-) (0)							
	(YYYYMMDD)	(b)(6) 66f. EMAIL ADDRESS (b)(6)							
	20120716								
SS	b SIGNATURE		c. TITLE	d RANK/DATE					
	-			(b)(6)					
				30 Inn 13					
	4.2402	†		(b)(6)					
	(b)(6)		(b)(6)	18.20n = 13					
	7	+							
	,			(b)(6) 5JUN 12					
SECTION	ON G - SAFETY OFFICE USE	ONLY		20012					
									
	V 9 40 CO	USMA							
h. Od	ner Army Vehicle	X	o Personal Injur	y · Other					
i. Fire			p. Property Dam	age - Other					
[] Che	emical Agent		q. POV - On Offi	icial Business					
k: Ex	plosive	r. Space							
1. Mis	sile		s. Commercial C	ial Carrier/Transportation					
m, Re	diation								
n. Nu	clear								
			OFFICER POC	75. DATE REPORT					
			(b)(6)	COMPLETED BY SAFETY OFFICER					
		DRESS	(YYYYMMOO)						
		t-continues							
1			- CTFLLS	775114					
11	EM I IIEM	2	IIEM 3	ITEM 4					
	1								
				-					
-									
L									
				-X					
aragraph 4-3. Tab C, Findings and Recommendations PRINTED/TYPED NAME OF COMMANDER a. TYPED NAME/EMAIL ADDRESS (b)(6) SECTION CCIDENT TYPE (Check choice) a. Army Motor Vehicle b. Army Combat Vehicle c. Army Operated Vehicle d. POV - Not on Official Business e. Marine Underway g. Marine Not Underway AME OF SAFETY POINT OF CONTACT (POC) (b)(6) SECTION SECTIO		SS b SIGNATURE (b)(6) SECTION G - SAFETY OFFICE USE 71. ARMY HEA 71. ARMY HEA (b)(6) The Other Army Vehicle (c) I. Fire (d) Chemical Agent (d) Missile (d) m. Radiation (d) n. Nuclear 74a. PHONE Na (DSN, Cond.) (DSN (b) 74b. EMAIL ADI SECTION H - EXPLOSIVES/AMMUN	66d. DATE OF SIGNATURE (YYYYMMDD) 66f. EMAIL AL SS B. SIGNATURE (b)(6) SECTION G - SAFETY OFFICE USE ONLY 71. ARMY HEADQUARTERS h. Other Army Vehicle j. Fire j. Chemical Agent k. Explosive l. Missile m. Radiation n. Nuclear 74a. PHONE NO. OF SAFETY OFFICE USE ONLY Take the property of the p	Brigadie 66d. DATE OF SIGNATURE (YYYYMMD) FOR EMAIL ADDRESS SS					

TECHNICAL REPORT OF U.S. ARMY GRO For use of this form, see DA Pamphlet 385-40; the propone				ONLY	REQUIRE	EMENTS CONTROL SYMBO CSOCS-308					
			CCIDENT INFORMATIO	N N							
CHECK ONE 2. UIC (Unit Identification C	19 101	17-7	3a. UNIT NAME AND MILIT		ntable Linit)	3h BRANCE	H (Armor, Infantry, etc.)				
✓ a. ORIGINAL (6-Digit Code of Unit Have Accident)	ing		A Co, 4th Regiment		mable Olin)		tant General				
☐ b. CHANGE W1FB4A			West Point, NY 10			Auju	tant General				
4. DATE OF ACCIDENT 5. TIME OF ACCIDENT (Local	PERIOD (7. ACCIDENT OCCURRED	8. IF ON POST, NA INSTALLATION/F	ME OF	9. ACCIDE	ENT OCCURRED G (Check one)				
a. YEAR b. MONTH c. DAY Military Time)			(Check one)	INSTALLATION	ACILITY						
2011 07 21 1634	a. Dawn	b. D					. Combat				
	C. Dusk	d. N	ight b. Off Post T (Detailed enough to locate	o cito)		E	Non-Combat				
INVOLVED (Causal or Contributing Role)	TION OF A	CODEN	(Detailed enough to locate	e sne)							
V (See DA BAM 205 40)											
Yes (See DA PAM 385-40) No 11b. TYPE OF LOC	ATION			THE COURT OF COURT	TEO 05 1 1 7						
TIB. TYPE OF LOC	ATION			11c. GRID COORDINA	ATES OR LAT	LONG					
	ECTION	D DE	RSONNEL INFORMAT	ION		-					
12 NAME (Last First MI)				T			We are an experienced				
(b)(6)	3		SIFICATION AT TIME OF CIDENT (Check)		OF INJURY/OG order of seve						
13. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER (SSN) 14. DOB (YYYYMMDI	D) 🗸	a. A	ctive Army	a. Struck Ag		g.	Bodily Reaction				
(b)(6)	[]	b. A	rmy Civilian	b. Struck By	9 92	h,	Overexertion				
15. GENDER (Check) 16. RANK OR GRADE 17. MOS OR JOB SERIES		c. A	rmy Contractor	c. Fell from	Elevation	i	Exposure				
(b)(6) ^{a. Male}						 	30-4303 • 10-00000000 Pro				
D. Female (D)(O)		-	rmy Direct Contractor		Same Level	J.	External Contact				
18a. ADDRESS (Use Official Address for All Military or Government Personnel) (If different than Block 3, add UIC.)			onappropriated Fund VAF)	e. Caught In Between	/ Under/	k.	Ingested				
4th Regt, USCC		f. O	ther U.S. Military	f. Rubbed/A	braded	I.	Inhaled				
West Point, NY 10996 (W1FB4T)		g. R	ОТС	29	. BODY PART	(S) AFFECT	ED				
18b. For injured Army Civilians or Contractors, enter home address		9. 1			in order of sev						
		h. D	ependent	a. Body (G	eneral)	m.	Arm				
19a. DUTY STATUS AT TIME 19b. IF OFF DUTY (if on leave/pass)		i. N	GB Tech	b. Head		n.	Wrist				
OF ACCIDENT (Check one)	$ \Box$	j. N	GB IDT	c. Forehead		0.	Hand				
On Duty	-[]	k. N	GB AT	d. Eyes		p.	Fingers				
20. FLIGHT STATUS (Check one) a. Yes V b. No		I. N	GB ADSW	e. Nose		q.	Leg				
21a. TIME BEGAN WORK:		m. N	GB AGR	f. Jaw		r.	Knee				
21b. CONTINUOUS WORK w/o SLEEP:		n. N	GB ADT	g. Neck		s.	Ankle				
22. HRS. SLEEP IN LAST 24:		o. N	G Activated	h. Trunk		t.	Foot				
23. DAYS LOST/RESTRICTED (not counting day of injury) 24. TREATED	IN -		Sold and the property and	200000000000000000000000000000000000000							
a. Hospitalized: Days ROOM	icy	p. U	SAR IDT	i. Chest		- u.	Toes				
b. Not Hospitalized: Days a. Ye	s	q. U	SAR AT	j. Heart		V.	Other (Specify)				
c. Restricted Days b. No		r. U	SAR ADT	k. Back							
25a. OSHA 300 Log Case Number:		s. U	SAR FTM	I. Shoulder	_						
25b. Name of Physician/Health Care Provider:	-1-	4 0	CADAGD	30	. TYPE OF IN	JURY/ILLNES	ss				
	_ _	t. U	SAR AGR		er to Correspo						
25c. If treatment was given away from worksite, where was it given? Facility:		u. U	SAR Activated	a. Burns (C	hemical)	m.	Puncture Wound				
Street:		v. F	oreign Nat. Direct Hire	b. Burns (T	hermal)	n.	Hernia, Rupture				
City: State:		w. F	oreign Nat. Indirect Hire	c. Amputation		0.	Frostbite				
26. SEVERITY OF ILLNESS/INJURY (Check most severe)			oreign Nat. KATUSA	d. Decompr Sickness		p.	Heat Stroke				
a. Fatal (Date of Death)			oreign Mil. Attached to le U.S. Army	e. Asphyxiat (Suffocati		q.	Heat Exhaustion				
b. Permanent Total Disability. Person can never again do gainful work.	n .	z. P	ublic	f. Fractures		r,	Noise Injury/Illness				
c. Permanent Partial Disability. Person loses or can never again use a body part		aa. N	ot reported	g. Dislocation	n	s.	Needle Stick or Sharp				
d. Days Away from Work. Person misses one or mor	е		- 1000 m	h. Abrasion:	s	t.	Loss of				
workdays; bed rest/on quarters. e. Restricted Work Activity. Person is temporarily							Consciousness				
unable to perform regular duties; job transfer/light duty/profil	е.			i. Concussi	on	u.	Other (Specify)				
consciousness, needle stick, etc.				j. Sprain/St	rain]					
g. First Aid Only. Person has one-time treatment of minor injury. (No lost work days.)				k. Cuts/Lace	erations		m men.				
h. No Injury.				I. Contusion	n						

SECTION B -	PERSONNE	LINE	ORA	AATION (Continued)						(b)(6	5)					
31. Person's action(s) at time of	of accident (Checi	k one	and explain in Block 32.)												
a. Soldiering		1. 1	Patie	nt Care (People/Animals)		q.	Handling Animal			у. С	ouns	eling/	dvisor	у		
b. Combat Soldiering		j. 1	Test/	Study/Experiments		r.	Maintenance/Repa	ir/Servicing		z. S	ports					
c. Physical Training		k.	Educ	ational		s.	Fabricating			aa.	Hobb	ies				
d. Weapons Firing/Handli	ng 🗌	1. 1	Inforn	nation and Arts		t.	Handling Material/	Passengers		bb. Passenger						
e. Engineering or Constru	ction	m.	Foo	d and Drug Inspection		u.	Janitorial/Housek Grounds Keeping	eeping/		cc. Human movement						
f. Communications		n.	Laun	dry/Dry Cleaning Services	П	v.	Food/Drink Prepar		dd.	dd. Horseplay						
g. Security/Law Enforcem	ent	0.	Pest	/Plant Control	V	w.	Supervisory	ee.	ee. Bystanding/spectating							
h. Fire Fighting		p.	Oper	ating Vehicle or Vessel		X.	Office									
gg Parachuting (See Inst	ructions DA F		VAVEUU -			1					onsu	imptio	1/5188	ping	- 22	
(1) Jumper Height				(7) Wind Direction/Speed	At			(15) Date (gradua	ited b	asic a	airborn	e train	ing		
(2) Jumper Weight				Jump Height		Drop	Zone	(YYYY	MMDD)							
(3) Type of Jump				(8) Jump Altitude	ti,			(16) Type o	d Airre	a Ft		-			-	
(4) Parachute Type/Model (9) Position in Stick						_		(10) 1)200	i Allei	411						
								15 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 -	1002 30		NAC YES	o	_			
(5) Equipment (10) Door Exited								(17) Accide	ent fac	tors (p	ors (parachute): ssary)					
(11) Time pre-jump conduct (12) Date of Last Jump															- 11	
							30000 a									
(13) Type of Last Jump							-									
6) Wt. of Equipment (14) Number of previous jui																
33. ON FIELD EXERCISE/NAME	D OPERATIO	ON	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	ACTIVITY PART OF TACTIC	NL	38. REQUIRED PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AVAILAB						ABLE?	CONTRACTOR			
✓ a. Yes (If YES, specify exercise/operat	name of			RAINING?		CHE	CK APPROPRIATI				ES	NO	YES	NO	N/A	
b. No Cadet Basi				b. No			a. Seat belt						П	П	V	
35. Type of training facility being	used (Chec	ck on	e)			П	b. Restraint Sys	tem						П	V	
a. Garrison	d. NTC	- 1		g. Std. range facility/live fit	е		c. Goggles/Gla					П	П		V	
✓ b. Local training area	e. JRT	c		h. Other (Specify):			d. Gloves	TO THE PARTY OF TH				Ħ		П	1	
c. Major training area	f. CMT	С				П	e. Ear plugs					П	П	П	V	
36. Type of training participating	in at the time	ofac	cider	nt (Check/specify)			f. IBA		001			Ē	Ī		V	
a. School (Specify): US		- 14	4067	10 0			g. Other (Specifi	n:				F	Ī		V	
	Platoon		(2) (1 1 000 00 00	ual		h, Helmet					ī			V	
c. On-the-job training						Ц	DOT Approved (III	Motorcycle)?		Yes		N	0 0			
d. Other (Specify):	-		-	*		39a	INDIVIDUAL LICENS	ED 395. MANI		Y 4 hr	1			RTIFIED)	
37. Last time individual received	training prior	to ac	cider	nt on activity specified in Blo	ck		TO OPERATE VEHICLE/EQUIPMEN	TRAI	NING			-				
31? (Check one)	T		e. 1.	- 2 years			a Yes	Towns .	a. Yes	5		1	a, b.	Yes No		
b. 3 - 6 months			02/02	ore than 2 years			✓ c. N/A	If Yes, Date				If Y	es,			
c. 6 - 9 months		=+	g. Ne	A PARTY OF THE PAR			DID ALCOHOL USE B	5	UAL CA	AUSE/C	CONT			IS ACCI	DENT?	
d. 9 - 12 months				ot applicable			Check one) b)(5) 2. Yes BAC	%:	(b)(5) ^b	. No	(b)	(5)¢. l	Inknow	/n	

SECTION B - PERSONNEL INFO	RMATION (Continued)			(b	o)(6)		
41. If drug use by this individual caused/contributed to the	his accident, check appropria	ne block	70				
b)(5) a Prescription (b)(5) b. Illegal	(b)(5) c. Over-the	e-counter (b)(5) d. Supple	ements	(b)(5) e None		
42. Were vision enhancement devices being used? (CI	neck appropriate block.)						
a. Yes (Specify type/model in c and d.)	✓ b. No		c. TYPE:		d MODEL		
43. Standard/Reference covering activity/task							
a. Soldier's Manual (Task No.)		e. Federa	/State Law				
b. CTT (Task No.)		f. Other (
c. AR/TM/FM (Specify) AR 385-10 (& FM 5-19	g. None ((Go to Block 45.)				
d. SOP	Carriora in a C. a .	An even himbinal					
44. WAS ACTIVITY/TASK PERFORMED IAW STANDARD/REFE (b)(5) b. No (I	b)(5)	(b)(5) a. Yes	AL MAKE A MISTA	(b)(5)	b No		
46. What was the mistake? How was the activity/task p	performed incorrectly? (Explain	ain below.)			* **		
(b)(:	5)						
47. Why was mistake made/activity performed incorrect	tly? (Check all that apply)				* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		
a. Inadequate school training (content/amount)	g. Poor/bad attitude/ir	ndiscipline		m. Inadequate	e written procedures (AR, TM, SOP)		
b Inadequate unit training (content/amount)	h. Lack of rest/sleep			n Improper su			
c. Inadequate on-the-job training	I. Effects of alcohol/d	irugs/iliness			Specify in narrative)		
	(b)(5) j. Inadequate facilities		(b)(5)				
e. Overconfident in own/others	k. Inadequate service						
abilities/complacent I. in a hurry	I. Improper equipmen	NY MININE	3/XX-3/XX				
48. Time licensed on this vehicle (Check one)	49. Total AMV driving mileas		50a.	Total time in un	iit (Check pne)		
a. Less than one year	a. Less than 1,000 m	energy and the second		Less than 6 mg	onths		
b One to two years	b. 1,000 - 5,000 miles			6 months - 1 ye	ar		
c. Over two years	c. 5,000 - 10,000 mile		7	Over one year			
d Unticensed	d. Over 10,000 miles		50b.	Date Assigned	/Hired 50c. Date of redeploymen		
51 WHICH ITEM FROM SECTION C APPLIES TO THE			~	(YYYYMMDD)	from combat zone, if applicable		
(This is needed in order to relate the person in Bloc Item A Item B Item C	Other (Specify)	e below.)	1	20100601	(YYYYMMDD)		
SECTION C - F	PROPERTY/MATERIEL INV	VOLVED (Whe	ther Damaged		₹#== *		
	ITEM A		ITEM B		ITEM C		
52. Type of item			-				
53a, Model number	*		Way -				
b. Serial number			***				
54. Ownership (DoD, DA, POV, Unit Person)							
55. Dollar cost of damage.							
56 Rollover protection system installed?	Yes No	NA 🔲	Yes 🗌 No	□ NA	Yes No NA		
57. Was this item being towed?	Yes No	NA 🗆	Yes No	□ NA	Yes No NA		
58. If towed, enter letter for item doing towing.							
59 Types of collision codes (Pick up to three from list below and enter in blocks.) (In sequence)							
Types of Collisions	00.0000		ac su i seconomica A.				
 Going forward and collided with moving Going forward and collided with parked Collision while backing Collision with pedestrian Collision with object (other than vehicle Overturned 	vehicle	8- Jack 9- Goin 10- Goin 11- Colli	off the road knifed ig forward and re ig forward and re sion while turnin ir (Specify)	ear-ended parke			

DA FORM 285, FEB 2009

For use of this form, see	DA Pamphlet 38	5-40; the proponent	agenc	y is OC	SA.	, DNE /	REQUIR	EMENTS CONTROL SYMBOL CSOCS-308	
A		SE	CTIO	NA-A	CCIDENT INFORMATIO	ON		J. Landa Carlotte	
1 CHECK ONE ✓ a ORIGINAL b. CHANGE 2 UIC (Unit Identification Code) (5-Digit Code of Unit Having Accident) W1FB4A					A Co, 4th Regimen West Point, NY		ntable Unit)	30 BRANCH (Armor, Intentry, etc.) USMA	
			ERIOD OF 7 ACCIDENT OCCURRED (Check one) Dawn Day a On Post			8 IF ON POST, NA INSTALLATION/F		9 ACCIDENT OCCURRED DURING (Check one)	
	EXPLOSIVES OR AMMUNITION 112 EXACT LOCAT			l d f	Day a On Post Night b Off Post IT (Detailed enough to local	A SIGN		a Combat b Non-Combat	
INVOLVED (Causal or Con Yes (See DA PAM 3 No		11b TYPE OF LOCAT			•	11c GRID COORDIN	ATES OR LAT	FILONG	
	8	SEC	TION	8 - PE	ERSONNEL INFORMAT	ION			
12 NAME (Last First Mil) (b)(6)					SSIFICATION AT TIME OF CCIDENT (Check)			OCCUPATIONAL ILLNESS verify) (No more than 3)	
13 SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER	R (SSN) 1	4. DOB (YYYYMMDD)	V	a /	Active Army	a Struck Ag	ainst	g. Bodily Reaction	
(b)(6)		(b)(6)		b A	Army Civilian	b Struck By		h. Overexection	
a. Male	NK OR GRADE 1	7 MOS OR JOB SERIES		C. A	Army Contractor	c. Fell from	Elevation	i. Exposure	
(b)(6) _{b. Female}	(b)(6)	N/A		d A	Army Direct Contractor	d. Fell from	Same Leve	j External Contact	
18a ADDRESS (Use Official Ad Personnel) (If different than		y or Government	Ш		Nonappropriated Fund NAF)	e Caught In Between	/ Under/	k Ingested	
A Co, 4th Regiment, L West Point, NY 1099				t C	Other U.S. Military	f Rubbed/A	peperd	l. Inhaled	
18b For injured Army Civilians o	SET 1	r home address		g F	ROTC			RT(S) AFFECTED everity) (No more than 3)	
				n C	Dependent	a Body (G	1000	m. Arm	
19a DUTY STATUS AT TIME	195 IF OFF DUT	Y (if on leave/pass)	-	1. 1	NGB Tech	b Head		n. Wrist	
OF ACCIDENT (Check one) On Duty	Leave Date	From		j. N	IGB IDT	c Forehead		o. Hand	
Off Duty	Pass Date	HISTORY OF THE STREET		k. P	IGB AT	d. Eyes		p. Fingers	
20 FLIGHT STATUS (Check of	ne) a Ye	s J b No		L. P	IGB ADSW	e, Nose		q. Leg	
21a TIME BEGAN WORK	_	0500	L	m. h	NGB AGR	f Jaw		r. Knee	
216 CONTINUOUS WORK W/o	SLEEP			n: N	NGB ADT	g Neck		s. Ankle	
22 HRS SLEEP IN LAST 24		7		o. P	IG Activated	h. Trunk		t Foot	
23 DAYS LOST/RESTRICTED • Hospitalized	(not courting day of in	EMERGENCY		p. t	JSAR IDT	i. Chest		u Toes	
b. Not Hospitalized	Onys	ROOM a. Yes	Hi	q t	JSAR AT	j Heart		v. Other (Specify)	
c Restricted Activity	Days	b. No		r. U	JSAR ADT	k. Back			
25a OSHA 300 Log Case Numb)BF	- 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10		s, t	ISAR FTM	l. Shoulder			
25b Name of Physician/Health	Care Provider			t. (JSAR AGR			NJURY/ILLNESS bond with Block 29)	
25c If treatment was given away Facility	from worksite, wh	ere was it given?		u. į	JSAR Activated	a Burns (C	Service Control of	m. Puncture Wound	
Street				v. F	oreign Nat. Direct Hire	b. Burns (7	hermal)	n. Hernia, Rupture	
City	00012	State	E	w F	oreign Nat. Indirect Hire	c. Amputation	on.	o. Frostbile	
26. SEVERITY OF ILLA	IESSINJURY (Ch	eck most severe)	П	x. F	oreign Nat. KATUSA	d Decompr Sickness		p. Heat Stroke	
a Fatal (Date of Da	eath				oreign Mil. Attached to he U.S. Army	e Asphyxiat (Suffocati	ion on)	q. Heat Exhaustion	
b. Permanent Total I do gainful work.	Disability. Pers	on can never again		z. F	ublic	f. Fractures		r Noise Injury/Illness	
c. Permanent Partia never again use a	body parf	- CO.		aa. I	lot reported	g Dislocation	on	s. Needle Stick or Sharp	
workdays, bed res	t/on quarters.	nisses one or more				h. Abrasion	8	t. Loss of Consciousness	
	gular duties; job tra	insfer/light duty/profile				i. Cancuss	on	u. Other (Specify)	
f. Medical Treatmen consciousness, ne	eedle stick, etc.					j Sprain/St	rain		
g. First Aid Only. Pe	rson has one-tir lost work days.)	me treatment of				k Cuts/Lace	erations		
J h No Injury						I Contusio	16		

	SECTION B - PERSO	NNEL I	NFOR	MATION (Continued)						(b)(6	5)				
31.	Person's action(s) at time of accide	ent (Che	ck one	and explain in Block 32.)					Second	(-)	.8:			500	
	a. Soldiering		. Patie	ent Care (People/Animals)		q.	Handling Anima	il		y C	ouns	seling/A	Adviso	ry	
1	b. Combat Soldiering		Test	Study/Experiments		r.	Maintenance/Re	pair/Servicing		z. S	ports				
	c. Physical Training		. Edu	cational		s.	Fabricating			aa. H	Hobb	ies			
	d. Weapons Firing/Handling		. Infor	mation and Arts		t.	Handling Materia	sl/Passengers		bb. F	Pass	enger			
	e. Engineering or Construction		n. Foc	od and Drug Inspection		u.	Janitorial/Hous Grounds Keepi	ekseping/		cc. H	lumı	an mov	/emen		
	f. Communications		ı. Laur	ndry/Dry Cleaning Services		V.					Horai	eplay			
	g. Security/Law Enforcement). Pesi	VPIsni Control		w.	Supervisory			ee. E	Bysta	inding/	/spectr	iting	
	h. Fire Fighting		o. Ope	rating Vehicle or Vessel		X.	Office					nal Hy		Food/D	rink
	gg. Parachuting (See Instructions	DA Pam	phiet 3	185-40)					-	1 -	Other.	ilitpris.	The state of	burg	
(1)	Jumper Height			(7) Wind Direction/Speed	At			(15) Date	011		asic ı	nirborn	e train	ing	
(2)	Jumper Weight			Jump Height	r	Drop	Zone	(YYYY	MMDD.	1					
(3)	Type of Jump	5265		(8) Jump Altitude			U Balance accord	(16) Type o	Aircr	aft			_	-	
(4)	Parachute Type/Model			(9) Position in Stick	9) Position in Stick										
(5)	Equipment			(10) Door Exited	(17) Accident factors (parac (Explain as necessary)				arac	rachute)					
	(11) Time pre-jump conduct			cled		1435 W 14 2	(Explain	n as no	cessary	d					
				(12) Date of Last Jump											
						_									
(8)		_		(13) Type of Last Jump											
(0)	Wt. of Equipment			(14) Number of previous j	umps	5									
												×23/42			
33,	ON FIELD EXERCISE/NAMED OPER	RATION	34, /	ACTIVITY PART OF TACTICA	π.	38.	REQUIRED PRO	TECTIVE EQUI	PMEN	AV AV	VAIL	ABLE?	US	ED?	***
[a. Yes (If YES, specify name of exercise/operation.)			☑ a. Yes		CHECK APPROPRIATE BLOCK(S)				Y	YES NO YES NO			N/A	
	b. No Cadet Basic Tmg			b. No			a. Seat belt		2785-7	I					V
35.	Type of training facility being used ((Check o	ne)				b. Restraint S	ystem							V
	a. Garrison d.	NTC		g. Std. range facility/live fire	0	V	c. Goggles/G	lasses/Visor		E	7		V		
V	b, Local training area e.	JRTC		h. Other (Specify):			d. Gloves	121W							V
	c. Major training area	СМТС					e. Earplugs								V
36.	Type of training participating in at the	time of	accider	nt (Check/specify)			f. IBA								V
\square	a. School (Specify): USMA Ca	det Bas	sic Tr	aining			g. Other(Spec	cify):							V
	b. UNIT (1) Platoon		(2)	Crew (3) Individe	lau	V	h. Helmet			5	/		V		
	c. On-the-job training							(If Motorcycle)?		Yes		No	0		
	d. Other (Specify):	-20-76				39a.	INDIVIDUAL LICE! TO OPERATE VEHICLE/EQUIPM	SED 395 MANI	FIC SA	AFETY		39c, M	ISF CE	RTIFIED	1
37.	Last time individual received training 317 (Check one)	prior to a	acciden	it on activity specified in Bloc	:k		VEHICLE/EQUIPM a. Yes	-	NING a. Yes			Ė		Yes	
V	a. 0 - 3 months		e. 1	- 2 years			☐ b. No		b. No			Ē	ь.		
	b. 3 - 6 months		f. Mc	ore than 2 years			C. N/A	If Yes, Date				If Ye	98, 0		
	c. 6 - 9 months		g. Ne	sver			ID ALCOHOL USE Check one)	BY THIS INDIVIDI	UAL CA	AUSE/CO	ONTR	RIBUTE	то тн	S ACCI	DENT?
	d. 9 - 12 months		h. N	ot applicable			o)(5)a. Yes BA	C %:	(k	b)(5)b.	No	(b)	(5)=. L	Inknow	'n

		-			
SECTION B - PERSONNEL INFO		dir cano No accinio d		(b)(6)	
41. If drug use by this individual caused/contributed to	his accident, check appropr	iate block.	- 1 E		
(b)(5) a Prescription (b)(5) b Illegal	(b)(5) c. Over-ti	he-counter	(b)(5) d Supple	ements (b)(5	e. None
42. Were vision enhancement devices being used? (C			1		
a. Yes (Specify type/model in c and d.)	☑ b. No		c. TYPE:	d. N	MODEL:
43. Standard/Reference covering activity/task		Fal	or arms were seen as		
a. Soldier's Manual (Task No.)			eral/State Law	Total March Service	
b. CTT (Task No.)			(Specify): Com	mon Practice	
c. AR/TM/FM (Specify)	&	g. Non	e (Go to Block 45.)		*
d. SOP 44. WAS ACTIVITY/TASK PERFORMED IAW STANDARD/REF	EDENCES (Charl and	AS DID INDIV	DUAL MAKE A MISTA	VE2 (Chack and)	
333	b)(5)	(b)(5) a Y	- X	(b)(5)	b. No
46. What was the mistake? How was the activity/lask (performed incorrectly? (Exp	ofain below.)			
	(b)(5)				
47. Why was mislake made/activity performed incorrec	tly? (Check all that apply.)				
a. Inadequate school training (content/amount)	g. Poor/bad attitude	/indiscipline		m. Inadequate writt	ten procedures (AR, TM, SOP)
b. Inadequate unit training (content/emount)	h. Lack of rest/sleep	0		n. Improper superv	ision
c. Inadequate on-the-job training	i. Effects of alcohol.	/drugs/ifiness		o. Other (Specify in	narrative)
d. Fear/excitement/anger	(b)(5) j. Inadequate faciliti	es	(b)(5))	
e. Overconfident in own/others abilities/complacent	k. Inadequate service	ces			
f. In a hurry	I. Improper equipme	ent design			
48. Time (icensed on this vehicle (Check one)	49. Total AMV driving mile	age (Check one)	50a.	Total time in unit (C)	teck one)
a. Less than one year	a. Less than 1,000	miles	V	Less than 6 months	
b. One to two years	b. 1,000 - 5,000 mil	es		6 months - 1 year	
C. Over two years	C. 5,000 - 10,000 m	iles		Over one year	
d. Unlicensed	d. Over 10,000 mile	98	50b.	Date Assigned/Hired (YYYYMMDD)	50c. Date of redeployment from combat zone,
51. WHICH ITEM FROM SECTION C APPLIES TO THE (This is needed in order to relate the person in Blo	INDIVIDUAL NAMED IN BL	OCK 12? cle below)		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	if applicable (YYYYMMDD)
☐ Item A ☐ Item B ☐ Item C ☐	Other (Specify)			20110627	
SECTION C -	PROPERTY/MATERIEL IN	NVOLVED (W	hether Damaged	or Not)	
	ITEM A		ITEM B		ITEM C
52. Type of item					
53a, Model number					
b Serial number					
54. Ownership (DoD, DA, POV, Unit Person)					
55. Dollar cost of damage.					
56. Rollover protection system installed?	Yes No	NA [Yes No	□ NA □	Yes No NA
57. Was this item being towed?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐	□ NA □	Yes No	□ NA □	Yes No NA
58 If towed, enter letter for item doing towing					
 Types of collision codes (Pick up to three from list below and enter in blocks.) (In sequence) 					
Types of Collisions 1- Going forward and collided with moving 2- Going forward and collided with parked 3- Collision while backing 4- Collision with pedestrian 5- Collision with object (other than vehicl 6- Overturned	vehicle	8- Ja 9- G 10- G 11- C	an off the road ackknifed oing forward and re oing forward and re ollision while turning	ear-ended moving vel ear-ended parked vel ng	hicle nicle

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

CASE NUMBER: 20110721003

FINDING 1	(b)(5)	
(b)(5)		
	(b)(5)	

RECOMMENDATION 1:

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS (Cont'd) -- 20110721

a.	Unit Level Action:		(b)(5)	
		(b)(5)		
b.	Higher Level Action	:	(b)(5)	
		-		
		4.25		
		(b)(5)		
С.	Army Level Action:			
	(1) Commander U.S. A	Army Combat F	Readiness/Safety	Center,
	(2) Commander, U.S.	Army TRADOC,	(b)(5)	

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS (Cont'd) -- 20110721

	(b)(5)
FINDING 2	(b)(5)
	(b)(5)
RECOMMENDATION 2:	
a. Unit Level Action:	Commander, BTD:
	(b)(5)
b. Higher Level Action	: None.
c. Army Level Action:	

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS (Cont'd) -- 20110721

(b)(5)

RECOMMENDATION 3:

a. Unit Level Action:

(b)(5)

- b. Higher Level Action: None.
- c. Army Level Action: None.

NARRATIVE

CASE NUMBER: 20110721003

1. History of Events.

a. Pre-accident Phase. The Brigade Tactical (TAC)
Department (BTD) is responsible for the military command and control of the Corps of Cadets. The BTD is led by the brigade TAC officer (BTO), an active duty Colonel (COL). There are four regiments within the BTD that are commanded by a regimental TAC officer (b)(6) . In this case, the 4th regiment RTO, (b)(6) , was detailed as the Cadet Basic Training (CBT) commander.

There are seven cadet companies within a regiment, and each of the cadet companies are commanded by the company TAC officer (Alpha Company's (A Co) TAC - (b)(6) and assigned to a company TAC noncommissioned officer (NCO) (b)(6)

(b)(6) A Co had three additional TAC personnel, (b)(6) to assist in the management of the New Cadets (NC). The TAC, TAC NCO and the three TAC personnel make up the TAC team. The TAC team interacts daily with all cadets across the developmental spectrum. They are available to the cadets from reveille (wake-up) until taps (lights-out) each day. The TAC team performs the same duties during the summer training period as it does during the academic year.

The Department of Military Instruction (DMI) plans, coordinates, and executes Cadet Summer Training (CST). Cadet Field Training and CBT are functions of the CST program. DMI also oversees the Department of Physical Education (DPE). DPE is responsible for all cadets' physical training (PT) programs.

The U.S. Corps of Cadets (USCC) comprises over 4,000 men and women pursuing an undergraduate education and a commission into the U.S. Army. The cadets run the corps through their chain of command. First class (fourth year) cadets fulfill roles as first captain (or corps commander), regimental commanders, battalion commanders, company commanders, and platoon leaders. Other first class cadets serve in various staff capacities at the brigade, regiment, battalion, company, and platoon levels. Second class (third year) cadets serve as cadet NCOs,

principally as squad leaders supervising the lower two classes of cadets. Third class (second year) cadets serve as team leaders; each providing personal oversight of one or two fourth class (first year) cadets.

CBT is the first step toward receiving a commission into the U.S. Army as an officer. CBT is a six-week requirement that transitions incoming civilians into cadets and Soldiers, which includes the skills and values necessary to develop leaders of character fully committed to military service. The NC involved in this fatality was assigned to A Co, 4th Regiment (Regt), USCC, U.S. Military Academy (USMA), West Point, New York (NY). The mission of A Co on the day of the accident was to conduct its fourth and final day of land navigation training. On the morning of 21 July 2011, the NCs woke up at 0500 and conducted PT from 0530 to 0700. The NCs conducted personal hygiene, ate breakfast, and then prepared to be transported to Site 3 of the Land Navigation Course for training.

A Co arrived onsite at approximately 0945. The NCs were given points to plot on their maps. Shortly thereafter, cadet leadership (which is comprised of upper level cadets only) conducted an inspection of the NCs' water sources; (b)(6)

(b)(6)

(b)(6)

(b)(6)

(b)(6)

(b)(6)

(c)(6)

(c)(6)

(c)(6)

(d)(6)

(e)(6)

(e)(6)

(f)(6)

(f

b. Accident Phase. At approximately 1030, the NCs began the 8-point, 4-hour Land Navigation Course. At this time, Site 3 registered Heat Category V. At approximately 1045, (b)(6)

(b)(6) first saw NC Bower running on the course. At approximately 1230, (b)(6)

(b)(6) again spotted NC Bower running on a different part of the course near Blackcap Mountain. At approximately 1300, NC Bower was last seen by (b)(6) in the vicinity northwest of Blackcap Mountain. At approximately 1330, (b)(6)

found NC Bower's land navigation score card.

At approximately 1430, the Site 3 training ended. At approximately 1500, all NCs had returned to Site 3 except for NC Bower. (b)(6), the Site 3 (b)(6) the company (b)(6) agreed to accelerate the "lost cadet" procedures because all of the NCs were accounted for, except NC Bower.

c. Post-accident Phase. At approximately 1645, Safety Team 3-2 (one of three safety teams on the course) which is comprised of senior cadets who were tasked with patrolling designated areas of the course to assist NCs, as needed, radioed that they had found NC Bower and needed a medic immediately. The Site 3

(b)(6) confirmed the location and (b)(6)

along with (b)(6) drove to Safety Team 3-2's location.

At approximately 1654, the CBT commander called E911 to report a suspected NC fatality. At approximately 1655, (b)(6)

(b)(6)

(called the Site 3 (b)(6)

to relay that NC Bower did not have vital signs. At 1704,

Keller Army Community Hospital (KACH) ambulance arrived on scene. At 1805, the Orange County Medical Examiner called the time of death.

The U.S. Army Combat Readiness/Safety Center Centralized Accident Investigation Division was notified of the accident and began the investigation on 24 July 2011.

2. Human Factors Investigation.

a. Personnel Background.

(1) NC Bower (fatally injured NC) reported to CBT at the USMA, West Point, NY, on 27 June 2011. He was an accomplished high school scholar and athlete who played three sports, was captain of his football team, and was valedictorian with a high school class rank of 1/209. He was described by one USMA admissions committee member as a "Rockstar." Those who knew him described him as driven, charismatic, successful, and as having tremendous potential.

(2) (b)(6) reported to CBT at the USMA, West Point, NY, on (b)(6) . No further personnel background was provided.
(3) (b)(6) was commissioned in (b)(6) in the military occupational specialty (MOS) 11A, Infantry. He had been assigned to armor, mechanized infantry, and light infantry units during his career. He had served as a battalion commander at Fort Riley, Kansas, prior to assuming the position of regimental (b)(6) West Point, NY, on (b)(6) (b)(6). (b)(6) deployed twice to Iraq and twice to Afghanistan in support of the Global War on Terrorism (GWOT), prior to assignment to the USMA, West Point.
b. Personnel Management.
(1) NC Bower (fatally injured NC) was assigned to 3d Squad, 1st Platoon, A Co, CBT.
On Thursday 21 July 2011, NC Bower (fatally injured NC) was participating in land navigation training when the accident occurred. He was found unresponsive at approximately 1645 and
pronounced deceased at 1707 by (b)(6), the (b)(6) (consulted telephonically), (b)(6)
Notice of Death and Certificate of Death list a pronouncement time of 1805 by (b)(6) who was working with the (b)(6) , (b)(6) . The verbal
preliminary autopsy report indicated (b)(6)
(2) $(b)(6)$ was assigned to $(b)(6)$ CBT.
(b)(6) was participating in land navigation training at the same time as the fatally injured Soldier (NC Bower). At the time of the accident, (b)(6) was not co-

located with NC Bower on the course. Earlier in the day (b)(6)

(b)(6) had talked to NC Bower while on the course and had noticed he appeared to be disoriented and sweating profusely.

- (3) (b)(6) was assigned as regimental (b)(6) of the BCT on (b)(6) .

 During CST (b)(6) assumed responsibility as the (b)(6) was located at the land navigation site, and received a radio message from a cadet leader that they had located NC Bower and needed a medic quickly. He, along with the company medic, company first sergeant (1SG), and a company platoon leader drove to the accident location. The medic could not find a pulse; (b)(6)
- c. Vehicle/System/Equipment Suitability. NC Bower started the land navigation exercise in Standard Army Uniform (ACU), bloused boots, and an Army Combat Helmet (ACH). He was carrying two filled 1-quart canteens, a filled 100-ounce Camel Back Hydration System, a Fighting Load Carrier (FLC), a working flashlight, a panic whistle, and land navigation equipment. All equipment was in working condition.

(b)(6) immediately called E911 from his cellular telephone.

- d. Communications. NC Bower checked out onto the Land Navigation Course at 1030 and was due back by 1430. There was no official communication between NCs and cadre during the course. NCs are not permitted cellular telephones, but are required to carry a whistle. During the course there were three documented encounters with NC Bower by other NCs. The latest sightings were 1230 and 1330. NC Bower was found carrying a panic whistle attached to his FLC; no whistles were heard on the course. Lane safeties and senior leadership had radio communications and some cellular telephones. When NC Bower's body was discovered at approximately 1645, the cadet cadre safety team immediately communicated that fact to the officer cadre via radio.

 (b)(6) called E911 at 1654. KACH emergency room was notified at 1655.
- e. Meteorological Information. Weather observation was recorded at 1545 on 21 July 2011, in the vicinity of West Point, NY. The reported weather was hazy skies, winds were from the west/southwest at 17.3 gusting to 23 knots, and visibility was 6 statute miles. The temperature was $95^{\circ}F$ with a heat index of

NARRATIVE (Cont'd) -- 20110721

104.5°F. It was dry at the time of the accident and there was no reported fog.

On 21 July, the region was in the midst of a "heat wave." The three days prior to the day of the accident, heat categories alternated between Heat Categories IV and V. The National Weather Service had issued a heat advisory for the region. Weather conditions on the day of the training accident were hot and humid, reaching a Heat Category V at the start of the land navigation exercise (1030). The following are excerpts from an online weather source:

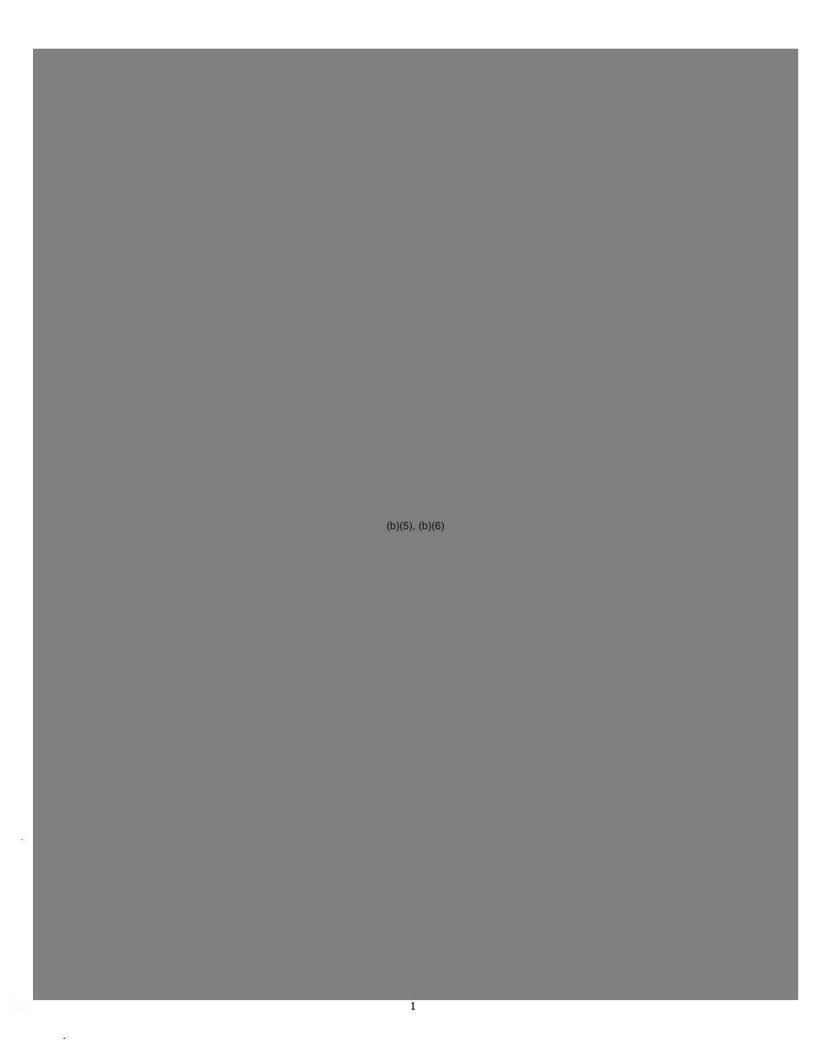
TIME	TEMPERA	TURE	RELATIVE HUMIDITY
1030	84.6	F	68.8%
1400	94.1	F	41%
1500	95.6	F	42.3%
1600	95.6	F	42.9%
1715 (peak)	97.0	F	41.6%

f. Support Services. Medical support services for CBT were robust and included an imbedded Army medic with each company, a central brigade medic center, Malone Cadet Health Clinic, and KACH. Westchester Medical Center is frequently used for inpatient subspecialty care. (b)(6),(b)(5)

On 21 July, at Land Navigation Site 3, there was a company medic onsite for the duration of training; ice sheets were available. Medics are not equipped with an Automatic External Defibrillator (AED) and one was not present. Non-standard medical evacuation (MEDEVAC) was provided by a High Mobility Multipurpose Wheeled Vehicle (HMMWV). Upon discovery of the fatally injured NC by cadet cadre the medic was at the patient's side within an estimated 1 to 3 minutes.

g. Accident Survivability. (b)(6) discovered the fatally injured NC at approximately 1645. (b)(6)

The (b)(6) was the first trained medical	
professional on-scene. He had been an (b)(6)	
(b)(6) and completed Army Advanced	
Individual Training in (b)(6) . He held current	
certification in Advanced Cardiac Life Support and Advanced	
Trauma Life Support. He confirmed the aforementioned findings,	
could not find a pulse, and reported algor mortis (coolness).	
The compelling assessment was presumed dead on arrival (DOA).	
The Competiting assessment was presumed dead on arrival (DOA).	
(b)(6), (b)(5)	
(b)(6)). The fatally injured NC was deceased when his body was	
discovered by (b)(6) . He was pronounced deceased at	
1707, by the on-scene KACH paramedic, and the KACH emergency	
room attending physician (consulted telephonically). The KACH	
ambulance departed the scene at 1730. Orange County New York	
Notice of Death and Certificate of Death list a pronouncement	
time of 1805 by the medical investigator working with the on	
call medical examiner. (b)(5)	
(b)(5)	



Subject: Safety Board (UNCLAS__FIED)

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Caveats: NONE

(b)(6), (b)(5)

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Caveats: NONE

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Caveats: NONE



(b)(6), (b)(5)

h. Rescue Operations. Traditional medical rescue operations and evacuation were never tested in this incident. Non-standard MEDEVAC via HMMWV was on stand-by at Land Navigation Site 3. KACH and their ambulance service were located less than 10 minutes away.

Tactical and training exercise rescue operations were based upon the Land Navigation Site 3's Lost Cadet Standing Operating Procedure (SOP). The plan was a three tiered system detailing actions to be taken if a cadet was missing for 1 hour (internal search, site OIC notifies all safeties), 2 hours (cadre team sent on missing cadet's lane, safeties check all points, question other cadets reference sightings, vehicular search) and 3 hours (detailed dismounted search using all available personnel, expanded vehicular search, consider live fire shutdown, consider aviation asset mobilization). In practice this plan was accelerated. Range Control was dispatched to assist in the search at 1623. The 2d Aviation was contacted between 1640 and 1650 and was prepared to assist in the search efforts, but was never dispatched/officially mobilized.

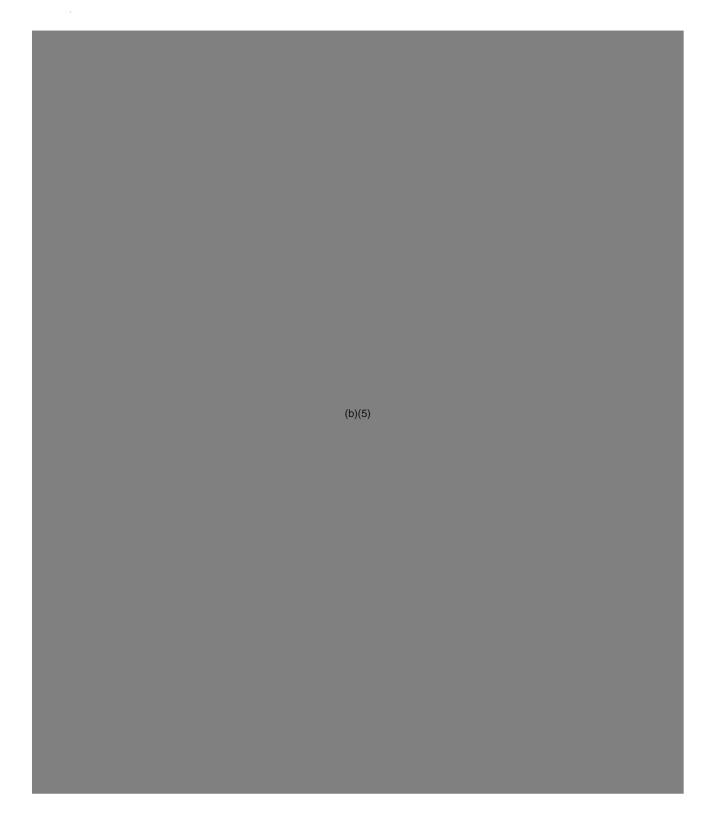
NARRATIVE (Cont'd) -- 20110721

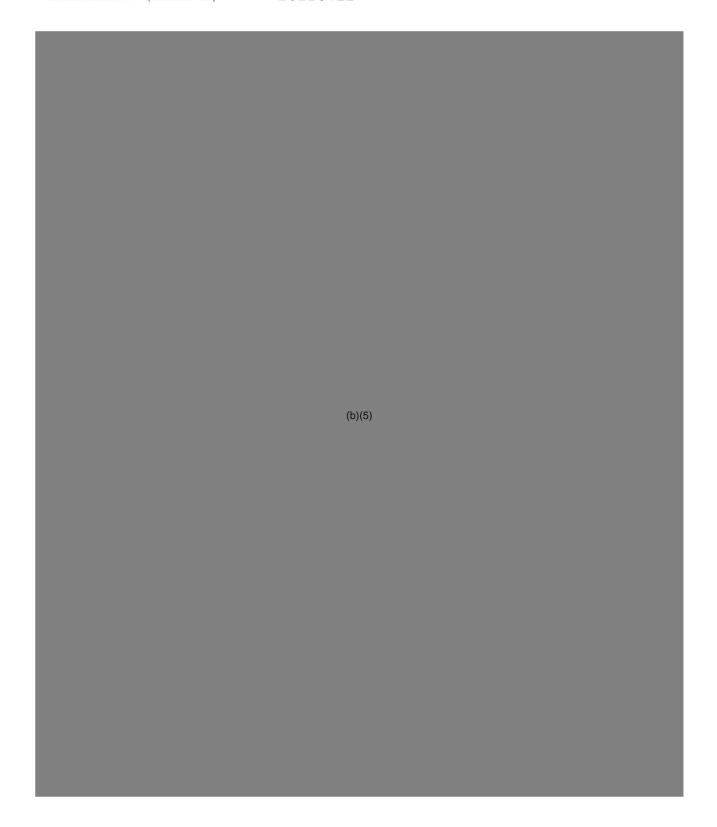
- i. Special Investigation. None conducted.
- j. Witness Interviews. The Accident Investigation Board interviewed numerous personnel during the course of the investigation. Summaries of these interviews are included at Tab E.

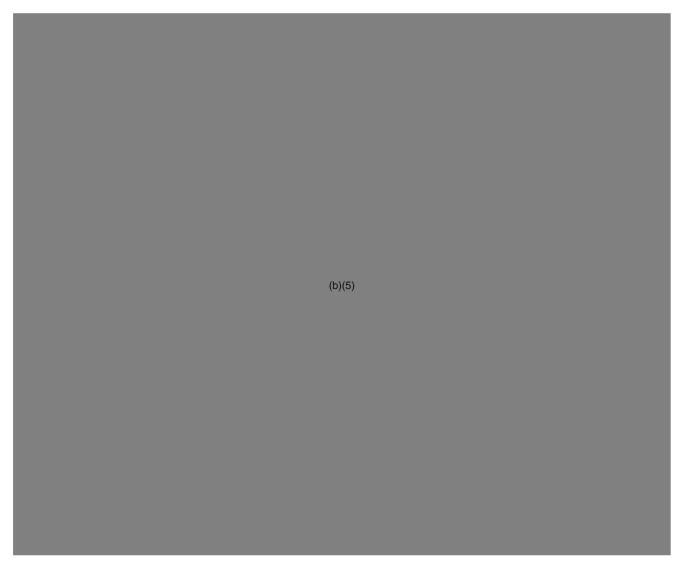
3. Materiel Factors Investigation.

- a. Vehicle/Equipment Worthiness. The fatally injured NC was carrying a compass, protractor, map w/case, flashlight, emergency whistle, eye-protection, Timex digital watch, ACH, Camel Back Hydration System, (2) 1-quart canteens, and an FLC.
 - b. Systems. N/A
 - c. Engine. N/A
 - d. Transmission. N/A
- e. Accident Site Information. The accident site was located at the bottom of an embankment approximately 10 feet from the edge of Proctoria Road just west of Firebreak 25 on Land Navigation Site 3. The terrain was rugged.
 - f. Laboratory Analysis. None conducted.
 - q. Fire. There was no post-accident fire.
- 4. Analysis. After analyzing the human, materiel, and environmental data collected during the investigation, the Board concluded (b)(5) caused this accident. Rationale for this conclusion is as follows:

a. Accident Sequence	. The Board determined through	
reconstructive sequence	(b)(5)	





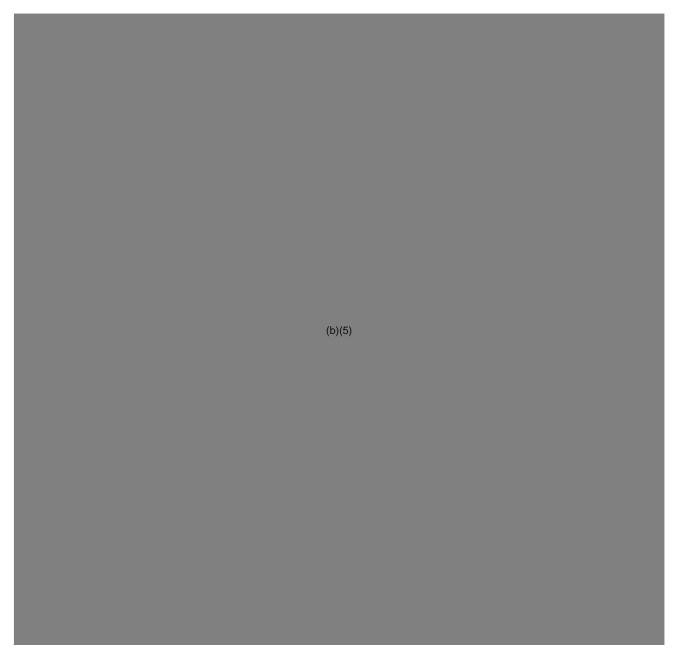


b. Environmental Factors. After reviewing the environmental data collected during the investigation, the Board concluded

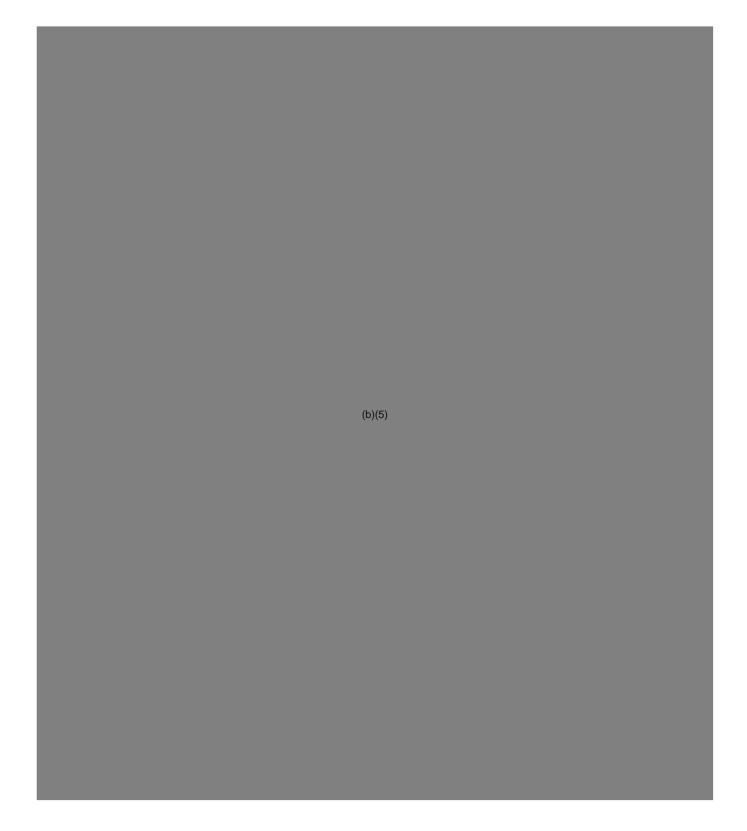
(b)(5)

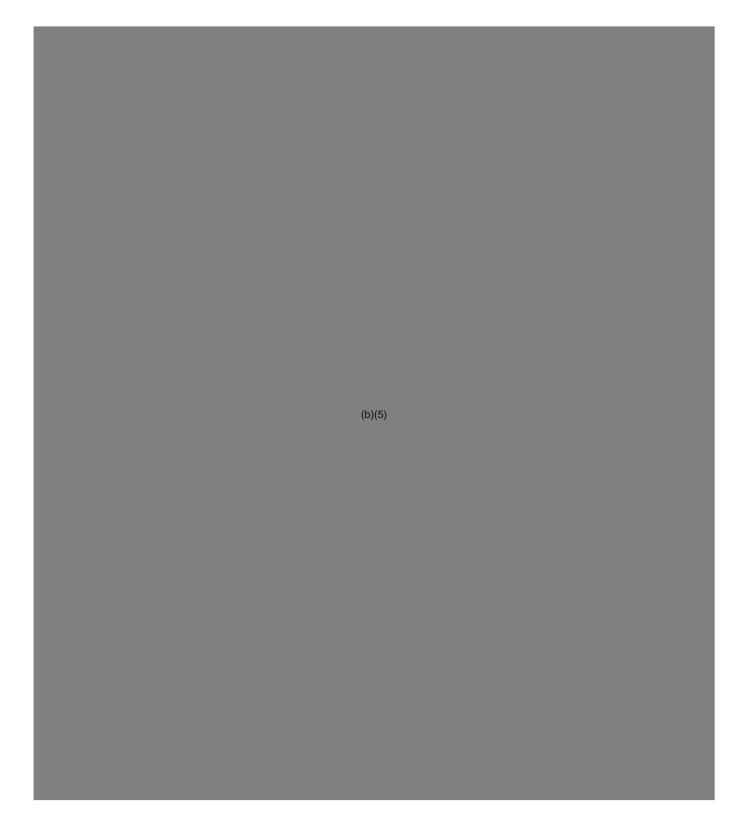
(1) Meteorological Information. Weather observation was recorded at 1545 on 21 July 2011, in the vicinity of West Point, NY. The reported weather was hazy skies, winds were from the west/southwest at 17.3 gusting to 23 knots, and visibility was 6 statute miles. The temperature was $95^{\circ}F$ with a heat index of $104.5^{\circ}F$. It was dry at the time of the accident and there was no reported fog.

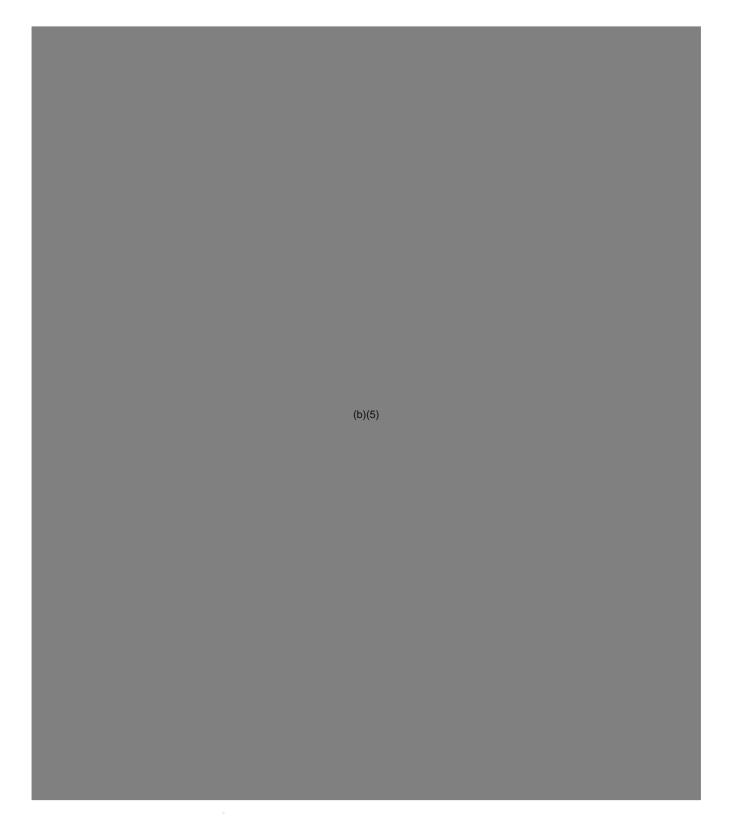
(b)(5) (2) Non-meteorological. The Board evaluated the Land Navigation Course conditions and concluded (b)(5) (b)(5)c. Materiel Factors. After reviewing all available materiel data the Board determined

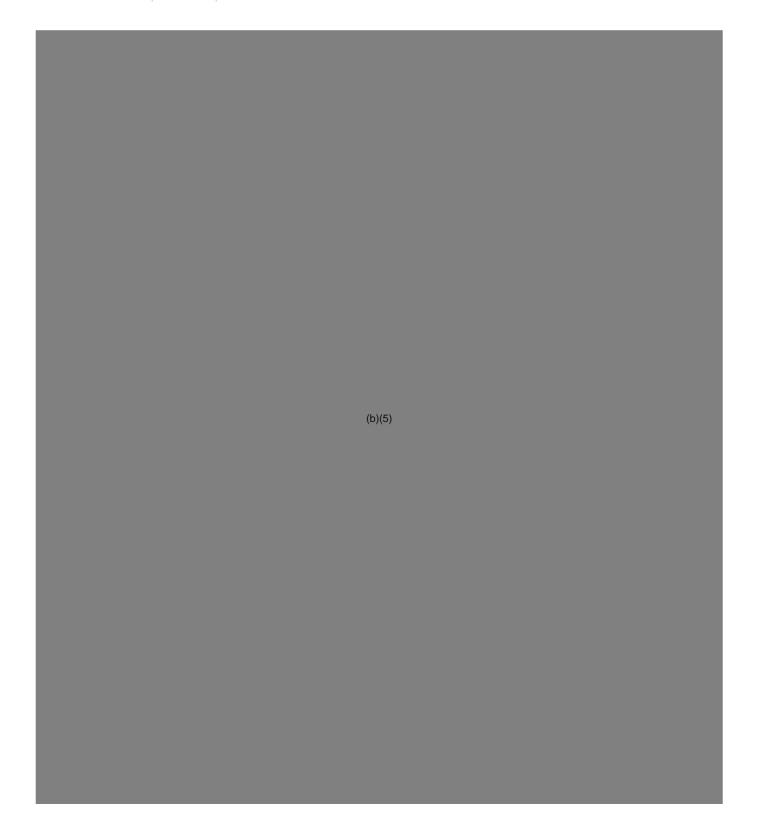


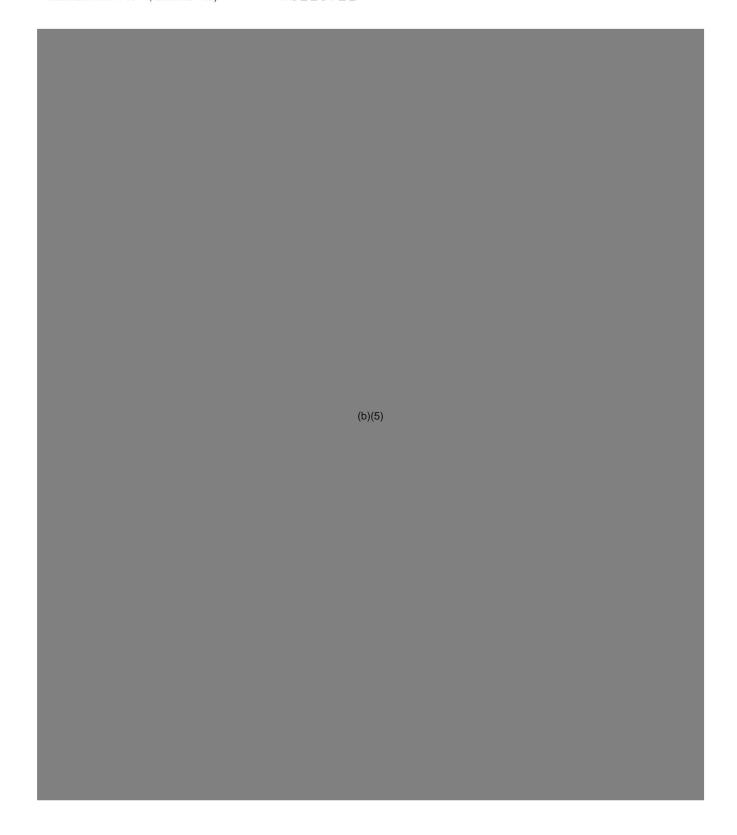
d. Human Factors. The Board conducted extensive witness interviews, a methodical review of the fatally injured NC's medical records, land navigation training, unit SOP's, technical bulletins, and Field Manual's (FM) (concept of operation and environmental conditions). The Board determined (b)(5)

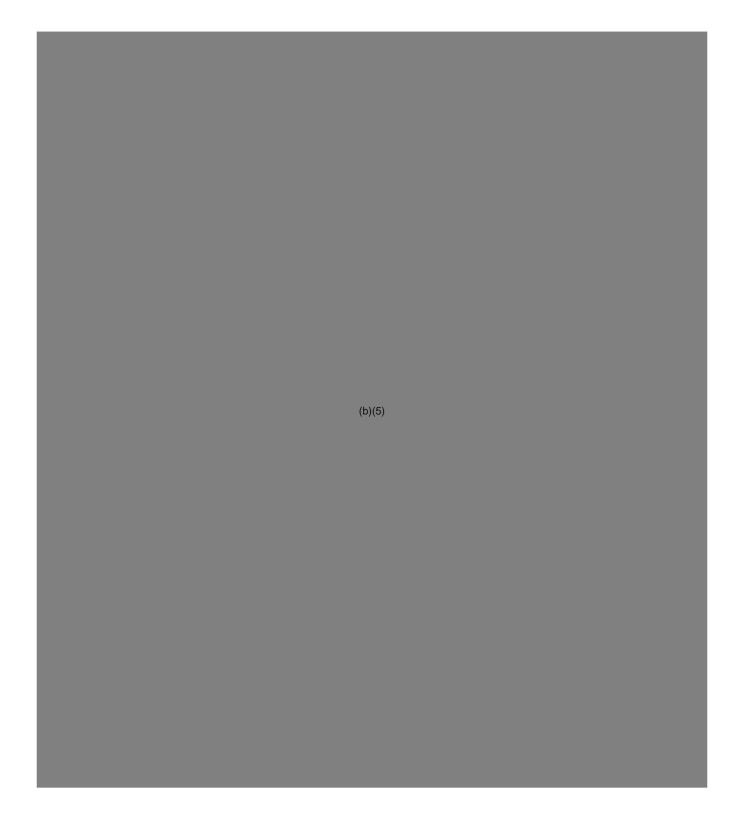


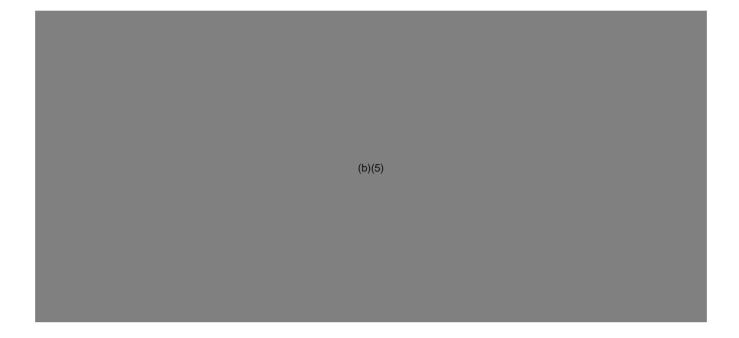












TECHNICAL REPORT OF U.S. AR	MY GROUND ACCIDENT		
SUMMARY OF WITNESS For use of this form, see DA Pamphlet 385-40	INTERVIEW	시장 환경 경기 전기 경기 경기 경기 기계	S CONTROL SYMBOL OCS-308
1. NAME OF WITNESS (LAST, FIRST, MI)	2. OCCUPATION/TITLE	3. GRADE	4. DATE OF BIRTH
(b)(6)	(b)(6)	(b)(6)	(b)(6)
5. ADDRESS (include ZIP Code) (If military, include organization)	lian)	6. TELEPHONE NUMB	ER (Duty/Work)
A Co, 4th Regt			(b)(6)
CBT, USMA		7. DATE OF INTERVIE	
West Point, NY 10996	_	2	0110727
8. EXPERIENCE AND BACKGROUND TIS 3 yrs	9. LOCATION AT TIME OF ACCIDENT Land Navigation Course Site 3	10. INTERVIEWER (/	lame and Grade)
11. Promise of confidentiality. A promise of connot ground accidents. For exception, see AR 385-1		Use Investigations,	which normally are
a. Was a promise of confidentiality offered to t bik 15. If no, read bik 14b to the witness.)	12—41;	ad blk 14a to the wil	ness and complete
b. Confidentiality was requested by the witnes	s. Yes V No (If Yes, interviewer	sign and date stater	nent below.)
THE WITNESS MADE 1	HIS STATEMENT UNDER A PROMISE OF C	CONFIDENTIALITY.	
S	GNATURE OF INTERVIEWER	DATE	(YYYYMMDD)
12. SUMMARY OF INTERVIEW			X
during the Cadet Basic Trai Responder training in Detai heat injury training and it Combat Lifesaver Course. H from West Point gave the ca normally done in a 40-hour	l 1, New Cadets (NC) d was basically a water e stated an officer in dets a 2-day crash cou course, and then the c pinion, the training i	g Soldier R id not rece ed down, 3- the rank o rse, which adets train s not condu	eive any day, of Major is the NCs.
had been found; he jumped i Site 3, and within a few mi He stated he saw a foot sti told the first sergeant to immediately saw lividity, a that rigor had set in to th checked for a pulse and fou breathes with the pocket manone. (b)(6) stated h	two suspected minor here were about three of the accident, on La eated approximately 6 ced the NCs in the sha injuries were given i call came in that the na vehicle with 3 oth nutes arrived at the acking up from the edge grab the ice sheets. ttempted to open the a e jaw and the body was nd none. He stated he	eat injuried of suspected having at a land in travenous fatally interpersonned of the road He stated himmay and many and	es. He cted minor ion Site heat two of the and ice hjured NC el from cation. ad and he he notice stated he rescue and found
13. DATE OF ACCIDENT (YYYYMMDD)		3/2	

a. Promise of confidentiality offered.

- (1) This accident investigation board has been convened under the provisions of Army Regulation 385-10 for the purpose of conducting a safety investigation.
- (2) This may be just one of a number of investigations being conducted regarding this accident; collateral or legal investigations may be ongoing as well. Those investigations are entirely separate from a safety investigation and are also required to inform you of their purpose and of your legal rights.
- (3) This safety investigation is being conducted for accident prevention purposes only. Within the military, pursuant to AR 385-10, it cannot be used for any other purpose, to include any future disciplinary actions against any individuals. Therefore, the interview you are being asked to provide will be used by the Army in the interest of safety and accident prevention only.
- (4) Nonconfidential witness interviews may be released to the public pursuant to a Freedom of Information Act request. If you wish to protect your interview from public release outside the military, then your interview must be pursuant to a promise of confidentiality. Confidentiality means that your interview will not be released to the public or outside DoD safety channels.
- (5) Whether your interview is confidential or not, the chain of command will review the final accident report, which may include a summary of your interview, but the chain of command may only use the investigation report and the interviews for safety and accident prevention purposes.
- (6) If you ever have knowledge that your witness interview was used by the Army for anything other than accident prevention purposes (for example, disciplinary action against an individual), you should consult with your local Judge Advocate Defense Counsel Office and request that the Command Judge Advocate, U.S. Army Combat Readiness Center, be notified at DSN 558-2924 or commercial (334) 255-2924.
- (7) The promise of confidentiality is available to you if you desire it. Do you desire it?

b. No promise of confidentiality offered.

- (1) This accident investigation board has been convened under the provisions of AR 385-10 for the purpose of conducting a safety investigation.
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15. AVAILABILITY OF PROMISE OF CONFIDENTIALITY FOR "LIMITED USE" REPORT OF INVESTIGATION

- a. Pursuant to AR 385-10, witness interviews may only be used within the military for purposes of accident prevention, and may not be used as evidence in connection with any administrative or disciplinary proceeding. This protection alone does not prevent release of the interview outside of the military. (to the public, newspapers, attorneys, etc.) under the Freedom of Information Act. If you wish to protect your interview from release outside of the military, then your interview must be pursuant to a promise of confidentiality.
- bill you do not wish a promise of confidentiality, you may decline such below. In that case, your interview will still be used in the military only for purposes of accident prevention, but it may be released outside of the military in response to a Freedom of Information Act request. Please indicate which option you desire by initialing one of the choices below.

I request a promise of confidentiality. I understand that the results of my interview will be used within the military only for the purposes of accident prevention, and will also be protected from public release outside of the military under the Freedom of Information Act.

I decline a promise of confidentiality. I understand that the results of my interview will be used within the military only for purposes of accident prevention. I also understand that the results may be publicly released outside of the military under the Freedom of Information Act

Name of witness (Print Name - do not sign)

medical support. (b)(6) showed up, (b)(6) stated he told him to see if he could find a pulse, at the same time he placed a call to (b)(6) on the radio, and briefed him on the situation. He stated (b)(6) told him to check again, so he had (b)(6) check for a pulse with no success.

(b)(6) stated (b)(6) called and told him paramedics were 3 minutes out. (b)(6) stated once the police and fire department paramedics arrived they took over the medical care of the fatally injured NC. He stated the paramedic instructed them to move the fatally injured NC up to the edge of the road; the paramedic attempted to open the airway, but could not due to rigor. He stated the paramedic then made the call to declare the NC deceased.

End of summary

(b)(6) -

SUMMA	T OF U.S. ARMY GRO ARY OF WITNESS INTERVI A Pamphlet 385-40; the propo	EW	REQUIR	REQUIREMENTS CONTROL SYM CSOCS-308		
1. NAME OF WITNESS (LAST, FIRST, MI)	2. OCCU	PATION/TITLE	3. GRADE		4. DATE OF BIRTH	
(b)(6)	. Same	(b)(6)	(b)((b)(6)	
5. ADDRESS (Include ZIP Code) (If militar Department of Geography & Envi Washington Hall, Room 5332			100	INTERVIE	ER (Duty/Work) (b)(6) W (YYYYMMDD)	
West Point, NY 10996					0110725	
8. EXPERIENCE AND BACKGROUND TIS 11 yrs		TION AT TIME OF ACCIDENT Lavigation Course Site 3		EWER (A	lame and Grade)	
11. Promise of confidentiality. not ground accidents. For exceptio				gations,	which normally are	
a. Was a promise of confidentia blk 15. If no, read blk 14b to the w	ritness.)	5.7-73			terroria di socialitate al comita della comita di comita	
b. Confidentiality was requeste	d by the witness.	res 🗸 No (If Yes, inter	viewer sign and da	ite staten	nent below.)	
THE	WITNESS MADE THIS STAT	EMENT UNDER A PROMIS	SE OF CONFIDENT	ALITY.		
	SIGNATURE	OF INTERVIEWER		DATE	(YYYYMMDD)	
12. SUMMARY OF INTERVIEW					55 76557537 <u>3</u>	
Cadets (NC). He so (A Co) was Monday, a terrain analysis individual land national identify weak and conducted a night the second day of Site 2 to conduct in 2 phases; in the the afternoon was exercise. (b)(6)	18 July, which walk led by to vigation prestrong NCs. Houddy team, 7-the training, buddy team lands morning it was 5-point budd	h included parheir cadet squest consisting est consisting estated on 1 point compass (b)(6) d navigation as a 4-point y team course on the night	ce count, uad leader g of 4 poi 3 July, th course. stated A training w ouddy team and night of 18 and	compa , and nts t ey al On 19 Co we hich cour budd	iss work, I an O SO SO July, ent to was done rse, and	
On 20 July, individual test in afternoon. He sta	the morning a ted A Co then		individual	test	in the	
On 21 July, at transported out to short foot march to morning the companionsisted of an up Department of Physistart the Land Nav day. (b)(6)	the vicinity o the control y had particip per body stren ical Education igation Course	of Site 3, un point. He stated in physigth training. He stated	loaded and ated earlical trainiconducted the PT cauthe hottes	conder the representation of the condense to the condense	nat PT) which ne them to int of the	
13. DATE OF ACCIDENT (YYYYMMDD)	S	20110721	**************************************	202 485 423		

14. GENERAL WITNESS INFORMATION BRIEFING (Interviewer must read appropriate instructions to the witness)

a. Promise of confidentiality offered.

- (1) This accident investigation board has been convened under the provisions of Army Regulation 385-10 for the purpose of conducting a safety investigation.
- (2) This may be just one of a number of investigations being conducted regarding this accident; collateral or legal investigations may be ongoing as well. Those investigations are entirely separate from a safety investigation and are also required to inform you of their purpose and of your legal rights.
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- (7) The promise of confidentiality is available to you if you desire it. Do you desire it?

b. No promise of confidentiality offered.

- (1) This accident investigation board has been convened under the provisions of AR 385-10 for the purpose of conducting a safety investigation
- (2) This may be just one of a number of investigations being conducted regarding this accident; collateral or legal investigations may be ongoing as well. Those investigations are entirely separate from a safety investigation and are also required to inform you of their purpose and of your legal rights.
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- bill you do not wish a promise of confidentiality, you may decline such below. In that case, your interview will still be used in the military only for purposes of accident prevention, but it may be released outside of the military in response to a Freedom of Information Act request. Please indicate which option you desire by initialing one of the choices below
- I request a promise of confidentiality. I understand that the results of my interview will be used within the military only for the purposes of accident prevention, and will also be protected from public release outside of the military under the Freedom of Information Act.
- I decline a promise of confidentiality. I understand that the results of my interview will be used within the military only for purposes of accident prevention. I also understand that the results may be publicly released outside of the military under the Freedom of Information Act.

Name of witness (Print Name - do not sign)

placed out on the course to patrol designated routes and (15) 5-gallon water cans were placed at designated points. At 1015, (b)(6) (b)(6) stated A Co's medic arrived onsite with the High Mobility Multipurpose Wheeled Vehicle that was the designated non-standard casualty evacuation vehicle.

(b)(6) stated at 1030, the cadets were released to the Land Navigation Course with instructions to find 8 points in 4 hours. stated at that time the wet bulb registered Heat Category V. At 1430, (b)(6) stated the time had expired; about 20 NCs were still out on the course. He stated they blew an air horn to signal the NCs that time had expired and that they should start moving back to the start point. He stated at 1500, the fatally injured NC was still missing. At approximately 1330, (b)(6) stated unknown to the Site 3 officer in charge (OIC), another NC had found the fatally injured NC's scorecard near Firebreak 25 where the stream crossed the road. At 1530, (b)(6) stated he notified the Snake Pit of a missing NC in accordance with the Lost Cadet standing operating procedure, and the Snake Pit was to notify the Cadet Summer Training tactical operations command. stated 20 NCs (b)(6) were sent out to search all the points that the fatally injured NC had on his scorecard. He stated a call was placed to the safeties by the Major Army Command to radio that the fatally injured NC was missing. He stated , a committee member, drove (b)(6) around the course; and a (b)(6) (b)(6) drove from the Site 3 Headquarters (HQs), to Mineral Springs Road, to Highway (HWY) 32; and Site 2's noncommissioned officers drove from Proctoria Road, to HWY 293, to Route 6. (b)(6) stated range control provided a vehicle to search along Proctoria Road, which is historically where they find NCs. He stated (b)(6) (b)(6), a committee member, went on foot, to search the southern boundary, and (b)(6) went on foot, to search the area in the vicinity of Proctoria Road and Firebreak 25. (b)(6) stated at 1645, all NC search teams were back at the Site 3 HQ's without finding the fatally injured NC. He stated at approximately 1645, Safety Team 32 reported that they had found the fatally injured NC and that they needed a medic immediately. (b)(6) stated he (b)(6) , the (b)(6) and the in his command vehicle to the fatally injured NC's (b)(6) reported location. (b)(6) stated he had lost communication

(b)(6)

DA Form 285-W (Cont'd) -- 20110721

with Safety Team 32 at this point. At 1701, (b)(6) stated (b)(6)

(b)(6) , the (b)(6) , called him on his cellular telephone to inform him that the NC did not have any vital signs. He stated range control came to pick him up and transport him to the fatally injured NC's location, where he spoke with the military police and the Sheriff from Woodbury, New York.

End of summary

SUBMERS (CAST, PRIST, M) 1.0 CACULATION AT TIME OF ACCIDENT 1.0 CANCE (PUTYWORK) 1.0 CATTON AT TIME OF ACCIDENT 1.0 CATTON AT TIME OF ACCIDENT AT TIME OF A	TECHNICAL REPORT OF U.S. SUMMARY OF WITH For use of this form, see DA Pamphlet 3:	NE\$S INTERVIEW		TS CONTROL SYMBOL SOCS-308
S. ADDRESS: (Include 219' Code) (Emiliary, Include cryenization) Is. P(I., A.C., Ath Regt (CBT, USMA West Point, NY 10996 S. EXPERIENCE AND BACKGROUND USMA, [DIG] 11. Fromise of confidentiality. A promise of confidentiality can only be offered in Limited Use Investigations, which normally are not ground accidents. For exception, see AR 385-10, paragraph 3-10. a. Was a promise of confidentiality offered to the witness? ☐ Yes ☑ No. (If yes, read bik 14a to the witness and complete bik 15. If no read bik 14b to the witness. □ Yes ☑ No. (If yes, read bik 14b to the witness and complete bik 15. If no read bik 14b to the witness. □ Yes ☑ No. (If yes, read bik 14b to the witness and complete bik 15. If no read bik 14b to the witness and complete bik 15. If no read bik 14b to the witness. □ Yes ☑ No. (If yes, interviewer sign and date statement below.) ■ THE WITNESS MADE THIS STATEMENT UNDER A PROMISE OF CONFIDENTIALITY. ■ SIGNATURE OF INTERVIEWER □ DATE YYYYYMMDD 12. SUMMARY OF INTERVIEW □ (D)(6) ☐ Stated She was the □ (D)(6) ☐ She was the	1. NAME OF WITNESS (LAST, FIRST, MI)	2. OCCUPATION/TITLE	3. GRADE	4. DATE OF BIRTH
SEPIL A Co. 4th Regt COENT USMA Nest Point, NY 10996 SEPERENCE AND BACKEROUND S. ELECERNICE AND BACKEROUND S. EL	(b)(6)	(b)(6)	(b)(6)	(b)(6)
Supermitted Anno Background Supermitted Superm	1st Plt, A Co, 4th Regt	enization)		(b)(6)
Land Navigation Course Site 3 (1) Promise of confidentiality. A promise of confidentiality can only be offered in Limited Use investigations, which normally are not ground accidents. For exception, see AR 335-10, paragraph 3-10. a. Was a promise of confidentiality offered to the witness? ☐ Yes ☑ No (If yes, read bith 14a to the witness and complete bith 15. If no, read bith 14a to the witness.) b. Confidentiality was requested by the witness. ☐ Yes ☑ No (If Yes, interviewer sign and date statement below.) THE WITNESS MADE THIS STATEMENT UNDER A PROMISE OF CONFIDENTIALITY. SIGNATURE OF INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE OF INTERVIEWER (b)(6) Coldet Basic Training II. She stated she was the (b)(6) (c)(6) Coldet Basic Training II. She stated she was the she checked the fatally injured Not's water source and found the two canteens and camelback were not full, she directed him to top them off, and she rechecked prior to departure. She stated the fatally injured Not was really good at land navigation and was always the first to finish on the previous occasions. On the day of the accident, (b)(6) Stated she served as a roving safety on the course. She stated the roving personnel did not receive a safety briefing of responsibilities and she was not exactly sure why they were supposed to be walking around. At approximately 1030, she stated the acting cadet first sergeant told them not to stand around the start point and go out and rove the course. (b)(6) (b)(6) Stated the cadets all headed up to Blackcap Mountain and sat up there because every year cadets traditionally sit on the mountain to have a scenic view and also look at the NCs struggle up the rugged terrain. She stated at approximately 1130, the Site 3 officer in charge (OIC) came up to Blackcap Mountain and told the cadets to get off the mountain and rove the lanes. It was also at this time when the Site 3 OIC told them that the point of the roving personnel is to help NCs if they are having problems.	West Point, NY 10996			
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14. GENERAL WITNESS INFORMATION BRIEFING. (Interviewer must read appropriate instructions to the witness)

a. Promise of confidentiality offered.

- (1) This accident investigation board has been convened under the provisions of Army Regulation 385-10 for the purpose of conducting a safety investigation.
- (2) This may be just one of a number of investigations being conducted regarding this accident, collateral or legal investigations may be ongoing as well. Those investigations are entirely separate from a safety investigation and are also required to inform you of their purpose and of your legal rights.
- (3) This safety investigation is being conducted for accident prevention purposes only. Within the military, pursuant to AR 385-10, it cannot be used for any other purpose, to include any future disciplinary actions against any individuals. Therefore, the interview you are being asked to provide will be used by the Army in the interest of safety and accident prevention only.
- (4) Nonconfidential witness interviews may be released to the public pursuant to a Freedom of Information Act request. If you wish to protect your interview from public release outside the military, then your interview must be pursuant to a promise of confidentiality. Confidentiality means that your interview will not be released to the public or outside DoD safety channels.
- (5) Whether your interview is confidential or not, the chain of command will review the final accident report, which may include a summary of your interview, but the chain of command may only use the investigation report and the interviews for safety and accident prevention purposes.
- (6) If you ever have knowledge that your witness interview was used by the Army for anything other than accident prevention purposes (for example, disciplinary action against an individual), you should consult with your local Judge Advocate. Defense Counsel Office and request that the Command Judge Advocate, U.S. Army Combat Readiness Center, be notified at DSN 558-2924 or commercial (334) 255-2924.
- (7) The promise of confidentiality is available to you if you desire it?

b. No promise of confidentiality offered.

- (1) This accident investigation board has been convened under the provisions of AR 385-10 for the purpose of conducting a safety investigation.
- (2) This may be just one of a number of investigations being conducted regarding this accident; collateral or legal investigations may be ongoing as well. Those investigations are entirely separate from a safety investigation and are also required to inform you of their purpose and of your legal rights.
- (3) This safety investigation is being conducted for accident prevention purposes only. Within the military, pursuant to AR 385-10, it cannot be used for any other purpose, to include any future disciplinary actions against any individuals. Therefore, the interview you are being asked to provide will be used by the Army in the interest of safety and accident prevention only.
- (4) The chain of command will review the final accident report, which may include a summary of your interview, but the chain of command may only use the investigation report and the interviews for safety and accident prevention purposes. The interview summary may be released to the public pursuant to a Freedom of Information Act request.
- (5) If you ever have knowledge that your witness interview was used by the Army for anything other than accident prevention purposes (for example, disciplinary action against an individual), you should consult with your local Judge Advocate Defense Counsel Office and request that the Command Judge Advocate, U.S. Army Combat Readiness Center, be notified at DSN 558 -2924 or commercial (334) 255-2924.

15. AVAILABILITY OF PROMISE OF CONFIDENTIALITY FOR "LIMITED USE" REPORT OF INVESTIGATION

- a. Pursuant to AR 385-10, witness interviews may only be used within the military for purposes of accident prevention, and may not be used as evidence in connection with any administrative or disciplinary proceeding. This protection alone does not prevent release of the interview outside of the military. (to the public, newspapers, attorneys, etc.) under the Freedom of Information Act. If you wish to protect your interview from release outside of the military, then your interview must be pursuant to a promise of confidentiality.
- bill flyou do not wish a promise of confidentiality, you may decline such below. In that case, your interview will still be used in the military only for purposes of accident prevention, but it may be released outside of the military in response to a Freedom of Information Act request. Please indicate which option you desire by initialing one of the choices below:
- I request a promise of confidentiality. I understand that the results of my interview will be used within the military only for the purposes of accident prevention, and will also be protected from public release outside of the military under the Freedom of Information Act.
- I decline a promise of confidentiality. Funderstand that the results of my interview will be used within the military only for purposes of accident prevention. Talso understand that the results may be publicly released outside of the military under the Freedom of Information Act.

Name of witness (Print Name - do not sign)

TECHNICAL REPORT OF 11.3. ARMY GROUND ACCIDENT INDEX A

For use of this form, see DA Pamphiet 385-40; the proponent agency is OCSA.

REQUIREMENTS CONTROL SYMBOL CSOCS-308

1. DATE OF ACCIDENT (YYYYMMDD)

20	1	1	0	7	2	1
_	-	-	-	-		-

2. TAB	Information	Enci	Not Applic	See Remarks	
- 1	Serious Incident/Casualty Report				
2	Copy of Orders Appointing Investigating Board				
3	Map of Accident Site				
4	Diagrams and/or Photographs				
5	Certificate of Damage/ECOD		V		
6	Copy of Deficiency Reports		1		
7	Copy of Directives, Regulations, Etc.		1. 1. 1.	1	
8	Special Technical Reports and Laboratory Analysis		/		
9	Copy of Uncorrected Fault Record		1		
10	Copy of Equipment Modification Record (DA Form 2408-5)		1		
11	Weather Data				
12	Medical Data (Autopsy, Toxicology, AFIP, etc.) (In USACRC copy only)				
13	Other (Specify)				
14	Other (Specify)				
15	Other (Specify)				
16	Other (Specify)				
17	Other (Specify)				
18	Other (Specify)				

3. REMARKS

7a. Extract of AR 385-10, The Army Safety Program, Chapter 13-9(e), Environmental hazards, dtd 23 August 2007, w/RAR 14

7b. Extract of FM 5-19, Composite Risk Management, Chapter 1, The CRM Process, The Steps, dtd July 2006

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FROM: SUPERINTENDENT, WEST POINT NY//MASP // TO: DA WASHINGTON DC//OPMG

SUBJECT: SIR 110013-A

- 1. CATEGORY: 2
- 2. TYPE OF INCIDENT: DEATH OF A WEST POINT NEW CADET (INITIAL REPORT)
- 3. DATE/TIME OF INCIDENT: 21 JUL 2011/APPROXIMATELY 1430
- 4. LOCATION: WEST POINT TRAINING AREA, LAND NAVIGATION SITE 3 WEST POINT, NY
- 5. OTHER INFORMATION:
 - A. RACIAL: CAUCASIAN.
 - B. TRAINEE INVOLVEMENT: NEW CADET IN BASIC TRAINING
- 6. PERSONNEL INVOLVED: ALPHA COMPANY CADET BASIC TRAINING; POC: (b)(6)
 - A. SUBJECT: DEATH OF WEST POINT CADET
 - B. VICTIM:
 - (A) NAME: BOWER, JACOB D., NEW CADET
 - (B) PAY: NEW CADET
 - (C) SSN: (b)(6)
 - (D) RACE: CAU
 - (E) SEX: MALE
 - (F) AGE: 18
 - (G) SECURITY CLEARANCE: N/A
 - (H) A COMPANY, CADET BASIC TRAINING REGIMENT, UNITED STATES CORPS OF CADETS:UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY, WEST POINT, NY 10996
 - (I) DUTY STATUS: ACTIVE
- 7. SUMMARY OF INCIDENT: CADET BOWER WAS REPORTED MISSING DURING LAND NAVIGATION TRAINING AFTER BEING 30 MINUTES OVERDUE FOR RETURN (DUE BACK NLT 1400). A SEARCH WAS CONDUCTED. HIS BODY WAS FOUND NEAR BULL POND ROAD IN THE WEST POINT TRAINING AREA. OFFICIAL TIME OF DEATH IS 1805.

- 8. REMARKS: THIS IS A SUBSEQUENT REPORT. INFORMATION REGARDING THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE DETAILS RELATED TO HIS DEATH WILL BE PROVIDED IN FOLLOWUP REPORTS AS THEY ARE DEVELOPED.
- 0500 REVILLE
- 0530-0700 CONDUCTED INTERVAL/MUSCULAR STRENGTH ENDURANCE PHYSICAL TRAINING
- 0700 PERSONAL HYGIENE AND BREAKFAST
- 0830 PICKUP BY MILITARY VEHICLES AND TRANSPORTED TO LAND NAVIGATION SITE 3
- 0945-1030 PREPARATION TIME FOR INDIVIDUAL LAND NAVIGATION PLANNING AND MOVEMENT
- 1030-1430 TIME OF EXECUTION OF LAND NAVIGATION COURSE. UNIFORM WAS 2 ONE QUART CANTEENS, LOAD BEARING VEST, CAMEL BACK, EYEPRO, ACH ARMY COMBAT HELMET.
- 1430 THERE WERE 20 CADETS THAT HAD NOT RETURNED OUT OF 158; THIS IS VERY TYPICAL
- 1500 ALL CADETS WERE ACCOUNTED FOR EXCEPT BOWER. LANE SAFETY'S WERE NOTIFIED AND 3x TWO-MAN TEAMS WERE ALERTED AND TRAVELED DISMOUNTED AND WITH RADIOS UP AND DOWN THE ROADS IN SEARCH OF CADET BOWER.
- 1530 CADET BOWER WAS STILL NOT FOUND AND ADDITIONAL TWO-MAN BUDDY TEAMS WERE DISPATCHED AS WELL.
- 1600 TWO CADET CADRE MEMBERS (b)(6) AND (b)(6)
 FOUND CADET ON THE SIDE OF THE ROAD ON PROCTORIA ROAD (INITIAL REPORT WAS BULL POND ROAD). CADET WAS WITHIN THE BOUNDRIES OF THE TRAINING SITE.
- (b)(6) RECEIVED THE RADIO CALL REGARDING FINDING CADET BOWER AND WAS INFORMED THAT THIS WAS AN EMERGENCY AND THAT A MEDIC WAS NEEDED IMMEDIATELY.
- (b)(6) IMMEDIATELY CALLED 911 AND PROCEEDED TO THE SITE. HE AND THE MEDIC TOOK VITAL SIGNS – NONE WERE FOUND. (b)(6)
- (b)(6) CONTACTED USMA SENIOR CHAIN OF COMMAND AND INFORMED THEM OF THE CURRENT SITUATION.
- 1645 AMBULANCE AND FIRE DEPARTMENT ARRIVED AND POSITIONED CADET BOWER IN AN ATTEMPT TO REVITALLIZE HIM.
- -1700 HIGHLAND FALLS, WOODBURY COMMONS POLICE, MILITARY POLICE AND RANGE CONTROL ALL ARRIVE AT THE SCENE.
- 1750 CID (LEAD AGENT (b)(6)
 ARRIVED ON SITE.
- 1800 USMA (b)(6) ARRIVED ON SITE.
- 1820 USMA (b)(6) ARRIVED ON SITE.
- ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: (b)(6) MADE THE DECISION
 TO CHANGE THE COURSE FROM A 12-POINT TO AN 8-POINT COURSE DUE TO
 THE WEATHER. ADDITIONALLY, 15 WATER CANS WERE SETUP AROUND THE

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COURSE WITH ALL CADETS HAVING COORDINATES TO THOSE CANS IF NEEDED. CADETS IDENTIFIED AS POTENTIAL HEAT RISKS WERE BUDDIED UP WITH THEIR SQUAD LEADER. CADET BOWER WAS NOT IDENTIFIED AS A HEAT RISK INDIVIDUAL. CADET BOWER ALSO LOST HIS CARD, IT WAS FOUND BY (b)(6) AND TURNED IN. IT SHOWED THAT CADET BOWER HAD FOUND 7 OF 8 POINTS PRIOR TO LOSING HIS CARD. ALL OF THE EIGHT POINTS WERE APPROXIMATELY 500 METERS APART FROM EACH OTHER. THIS WAS THE COMPANY'S FOURTH AND LAST DAY OF LAND NAVIGATION.

- 9. PUBLICITY: NO MEDIA COVERAGE.
- 10. COMMANDER REPORTING: (b)(6)
- 11. POC: (b)(6)
- 12. DOWNGRADING INSTRUCTIONS: NONE



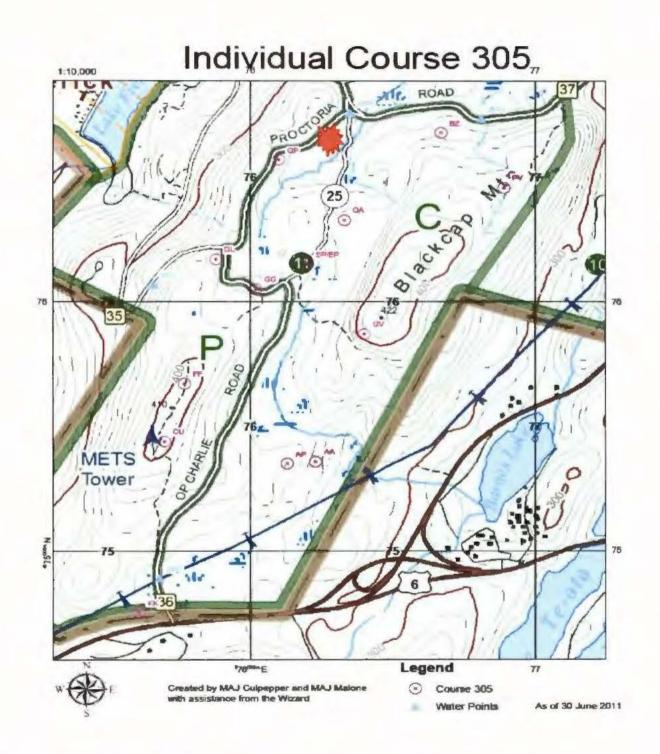
MASP

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY WEST POINT, NEW YORK 10996-5000

26 July 2011

MEMORANDUM FOR (b)(6) United States Army Combat Readiness/Safety Center (USACRSC), Fort Rucker, Alabama 36362
SUBJECT: Accident Investigation Board Appointment Orders
1. Under the provisions of AR 385-10, Accident Reporting and Records, dated 14 June 2010, the following individuals are appointed as the accident investigation board members for the Class A accident that occurred on 21 July 2011 at West Point, New York:
BOARD PRESIDENT: (b)(6) USACRSC
BOARD RECORDER: (b)(6) USACRSC
BOARD MEMBER: (b)(6), Keller Army Community Hospital (medical officer)
BOARD ADVISOR: (b)(6), U.S. Army Cadet Command (non-voting)
2. The purpose of the accident investigation is to gather and evaluate evidence, determine causal and/or contributing factors, and prepare findings and recommendations to prevent future accidents. Individuals will be released from all other duties for full-time participation in the subject investigation.
3. These appointment orders are subject to subsequent amendment/augmentation, to include additional subject matter experts.
4. In accordance with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act, I delegate my authority as a military commander to members of the board to access protected health information about individuals who are Armed Forces personnel when it is deemed necessary by the board president to assure the proper investigation of this accident.
5. The point of contact for this action is (b)(6), the U.S. Army Garrison –West Point

DAVID H. HUNTOON, JR. LTG, U.S. Army Superintendent



Map -- Cadet Basic Training, West Point, NY, 21 July 2011

The map shows the Land Navigation Course that was utilized by the New Cadets (NCs) on the day of the accident. The red star burst shows the location the fatally injured NC was found, off Proctoria Road.



Photo 1 -- Cadet Basic Training, West Point, NY, 21 July 2011

The photo shows a close-up of the location the fatally injured NC was found; Proctoria Road is approximately 10 feet from the top of the embankment.

Safety

The Army Safety Program

Rapid Action Revision (RAR) Issue Date: 14 June 2010

Headquarters Department of the Army Washington, DC 23 August 2007

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13-4. Army civilian safety personnel deployment

Deployment of Army civilian safety personnel will be accomplished in accordance with AR 690-11 and DA Pam 690-47.

13-5. Safety personnel planning

Prior to contingency and tactical operations, all unit safety personnel and collateral duty safety personnel should-

- a. Meet to review the operations order, its safety implications, and coordinate responsibilities.
- b. Ensure that means have been established to meet periodically during the training and contingency and tactical operations to meet and share experiences and lessons learned.
 - c. Ensure that means of contacting each safety individual is in place.

13-6. Safety training

All participants will be provided safety training in those areas needed for a safe and efficient execution of the operation. This training shall specifically address—

- a. The PPE required.
- b. General safety requirements particular to the contingency and tactical operations.
- c. Special safety requirements.
- d. Lessons learned from previous contingency and tactical operations.
- e. Procedures for reporting and responding to accidents.

13-7. Army Safety Augmentation Detachment

- a. The Army Safety Augmentation Detachment (ASAD) consists of IMA Soldiers who are trained in safety through the Combat Safety Officers Course.
- b. The mission of the ASAD is to provide trained augmentees in the event of mobilization to serve as unit safety officers/NCOs for brigade and larger units. The ASAD is the DOD-unique organization providing ground safety support to worldwide contingency and Army Joint training exercises.
- c. Requests for support must be forwarded through DCS, G-3/5/7 tasking channels to HQ FORSCOM (AFPE-SO). Requests should normally be submitted no less than 60 days in advance of the requested start date and will be submitted in accordance with AR 500-5, FC REG 350-12, Procedures for Tasking and Support from Active Component Installations and Units, and FC REG 500-3-1, Vol 1, Annex E (Forces Command (FORSCOM) Mobilization and Deployment Series (FORMDEPS)).

13-8. Tactical water safety operations

Commanders of units conducting water operations will develop and implement standard procedures and advanced training for vehicle swimming, fording operations and stream crossings. Commanders in the grade of 0–6 and above must approve deviations from the SOP.

13-9. Environmental hazards

The DA policy is to conserve the Army's fighting strength by controlling preventable disease and injury through command-oriented occupational, environmental, and personal protection programs. All personnel are responsible for maintaining their own health and fitness. Preventable personnel losses from heat, cold, diseases or other environmental factors are important. History has repeatedly shown that non-battle losses have played a significant role in the outcome of military operations. While mission requirements will dictate unit policies, commanders must evaluate the effects of environmental hazards on their ability to complete the mission. The following hazards must be assessed using the CRM process and appropriate methods taken to minimize the risk:

- a. High altitude.
- b. Disease vectors.
- c. Contaminated food and water.
- d. Poor air quality.
- e. Heat.
- f. Cold.

13-10. Bivouac areas

Many accidents occur in bivouac areas (especially at night) and most are due to violation of existing standards and complacency. Commanders must enforce discipline in bivouac areas to minimize accidents and provide procedures for—

- a. Site selection.
- b. Camouflage.
- c. Field sanitation.

Field Manual No. 5-19 (100-14) Headquarters Department of the Army Washington, DC, July 2006

Composite Risk Management

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^{*}This publication supersedes FM 100-14 dated 23 April 1998 with change 1 dated 8 August 2005.

does not matter where or how the loss occurs, the result is the same—decreased combat power or mission effectiveness. The guiding principles of CRM are as follows:

- Integrate CRM into all phases of missions and operations.
 Effective CRM requires that the process be integrated into all phases of mission or operational planning, preparation, execution, and recovery.
- Make risk decisions at the appropriate level. As a decisionmaking tool, CRM is only effective when the information is passed to the appropriate level of command for decision. Commanders are required to establish and publish approval authority for decisionmaking. This may be a separate policy, specifically addressed in regulatory guidance, or addressed in the commander's training guidance. Approval authority for risk decisionmaking is usually based on guidance from higher HQ.
- Accept no unnecessary risk. Accept no level of risk unless the potential gain or benefit outweighs the potential loss. CRM is a decisionmaking tool to assist the commander, leader, or individual in identifying, assessing, and controlling risks in order to make informed decisions that balance risk costs (losses) against mission benefits (potential gains).
- Apply the process cyclically and continuously. CRM is a
 continuous process applied across the full spectrum of
 Army training and operations, individual and collective
 day-to-day activities and events, and base operations
 functions. It is a cyclic process that is used to
 continuously identify and assess hazards, develop and
 implement controls, and evaluate outcomes.
- Do not be risk averse. Identify and control the hazards; complete the mission.

THE STEPS

- 1-1. CRM is a five-step process:
- Step 1 Identify hazards.

(b)(5)

- Step 2 Assess hazards to determine risk.
- Step 3 Develop controls and make risk decisions.
- Step 4 Implement controls.
- Step 5 Supervise and evaluate.

Steps 1 and 2 are assessment steps, steps 3 through 5 are management. See Figure 1-2.

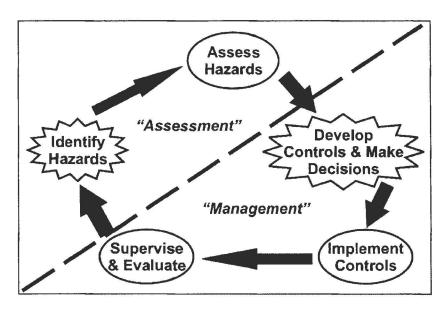


Figure 1-2. CRM process

STEP 1- IDENTIFY HAZARDS

- 1-2. What is a hazard? A hazard is a condition with the potential to cause injury, illness, or death of personnel; damage to or loss of equipment or property; or mission degradation. A hazard may also be a situation or event that can result in degradation of capabilities or mission failure. Hazards exist in all environments—combat operations, stability operations, base support operations, training, garrison activities, and off-duty activities.
- 1-3. How are hazards identified? The factors of mission, enemy, terrain and weather, troops and support available, time available, and civil considerations (METT-TC) serve as a standard format for identification of hazards, on-duty or off-duty. The factors of METT-TC are used because they are institutionalized in the Army. They are part of the common knowledge imparted through the Army's professional military education and initial entry training. See Figure 1-3.

Weather Underground Weather Data for West Point, NY, 21 July 2011

	Time (EDT)	Temp.	Heat Index	Dew Point	Humidity	Pressure	Visibility	Wind Dir	Wind Speed	Gust Speed		Events	
	12:45 AM	78.8 °F	2	71.6 °F	78%	29.87 in	6.0 mi	Variable	3.5 mph	•	N/A		Partly Cloudy
	1:45 AM	73.4 °F	-	71.6 °F	94%	29.86 in	4.0 mi	Calm	Calm		N/A		Clear
	3:45 AM	75.2 °F	-	73.4 °F	94%	29.85 in	4.0 mi	Calm	Calm	(E)	N/A		Clear
	4:45 AM	75.2 °F	-	71.6 °F	89%	29.84 in	4.0 mi	Calm	Calm	•	N/A		Scattered Clouds
	5:50 AM	75.2 °F	*	73.4 °F	94%	29.85 in	2.5 mi	wsw	4.6 mph	-	N/A		Scattered Clouds
	7:45 AM	77.0 °F		73.4 °F	89%	29.84 in	3.0 mi	Variable	4.6 mph	•	N/A		Partly Cloudy
	8:45 AM	80.6 °F	86.2 °F	75.2 °F	84%	29.84 in	5.0 mi	West	8.1 mph	. 	N/A		Clear
	9:45 AM	84.2 °F	92.3 °F	75.2 °F	74%	29.81 in	5.0 mi	West	11.5 mph	•	N/A		Clear
0. \ (=\	10:50 AM	87.8 °F	97.6 °F	75.2 °F	66%	29.80 in	4.0 mi	West	9.2 mph	•	N/A	Ha	Haze
(b)(5)	11:55 AM	91.4 °F	102.5 °F	75.2 °F	59%	29.80 in	5.0 mi	WSW	11.5 mph	•	NA		Haze
	12:50 PM	93.2 °F	105.0 °F	75.2 °F	56%	29.78 in	6.0 mi	WSW	11,5 mph	9	N/A		Haze
	1:45 PM	75.2 °F	<u>=</u>	73.4 °F	94%	29.77 in	6.0 mi	WSW	17.3 mph	23.0 mph	N/A		Haze
	2:45 PM	95.0 °F	104.5 °F	73.4 °F	49%	29.76 in	6.0 mi	WSW	17.3 mph	23.0 mph	N/A		Haze
	3:45 PM	95.0 °F	104.5 °F	73.4 °F	49%	29.74 in	6.0 mi	WSW	17.3 mph	23.0 mph	N/A		Haze
	4:45 PM	95.0 °F	104.5 °F	73.4 °F	49%	29.74 in	6.0 mi	West	17.3 mph	23.0 mph	N/A		Haze
	5:45 PM	95.0 °F	103.2 °F	71.6 °F	47%	29.74 in	6.0 mi	SSW	11.5 mph	23.0 mph	N/A		Haze
	6:45 PM	93.2 °F	100.5 °F	71.6 °F	49%	29.74 in	6.0 mi	WSW	9.2 mph .		N/A		Haze
	7:45 PM	91.4 °F	98.4 °F	71.6 °F	52%	29.74 in	6.0 mi	WSW	5.8 mph	8	N/A		Haze
	8:45 PM	89.6 °F	96.2 °F	71.6 °F	55%	29.75 in	7.0 mi	West	4.6 mph	=	N/A		Clear
	9:45 PM	87.8 °F	93.8 °F	71.6 °F	58%	29.77 in	7.0 mi	Calm	Calm		N/A		Clear
	10:45 PM	86.0 °F	93.4 °F	73.4 °F	66%	29.78 in	7.0 mi	WSW	6.9 mph	5	N/A		Partly Cloudy
	11:45 PM	84.2 °F	90.9 °F	73.4 °F	70%	29.78 in	10.0 mi	Variable	3.5 mph		N/A		Partly Cloudy



OFFICE OF THE MEDICAL EXAMINER COUNTY OF ORANGE



REPORT OF AUTOPSY

TRUE CODY

n-35-11-CID081-4119

Jacob Bower

3

R-11-159 OC11-381

-U1-42-11-PIDROT-41121

Jacob Bowar

4

K-11-159 OC11-381 Jacob Bower

R-11-169 OC :1-381

nº 5-11-CIDO81-41190

Jesse E. Edwards Registry of Cardiovascular Disease.

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August 17, 2011

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